VOLVO

Service Manual Reconditioning

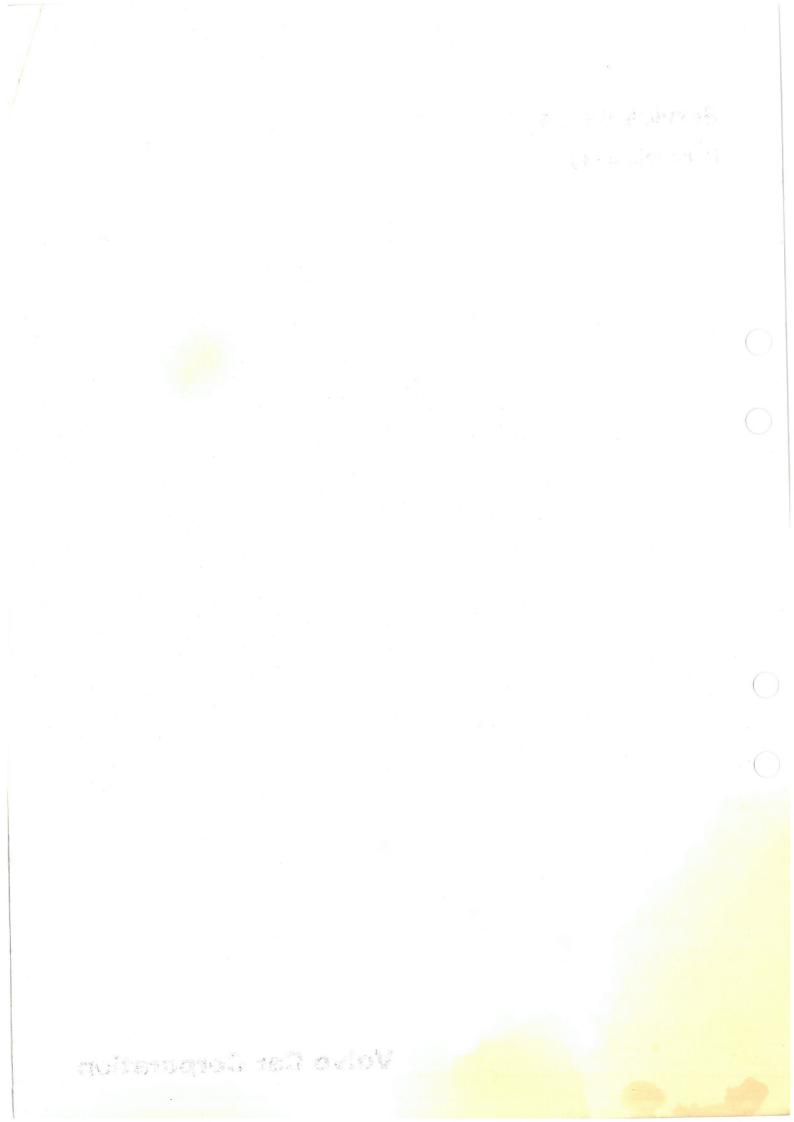
Section 4 (43)

Manual transmissions M 46, M 47, M 47 II including types J & P Overdrives

700



Volvo Car Corporation



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M 47/M 47 II			
Overdrive;	Disassembling		55
Type J/Type P	Examining Assembling	res	63
Components	M 46 M 47 M 47 II Overdrive Type J	Foldout 1 Foldout 2 Foldout 3 Foldout 4	73 75 77
	Overdrive Type P	Foldout 5	

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Order number TP 30941/1

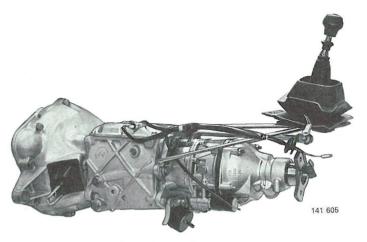
We reserve the right to make alteration without prior notification

Foreword

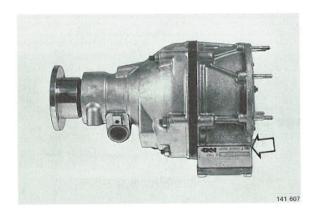
Foreword

M 46 Transmission



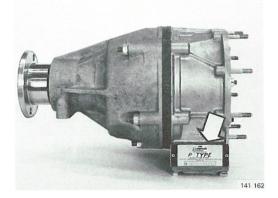


Four-speed transmission with electrically-operated overdrive. Transmission housing of cast iron or aluminium. There are two types of overdrive, Type J and Type P.



Type J

Overdrive is engaged by a solenoid which changes the oil flow direction. The gear ratio is changed by a planetary gear.

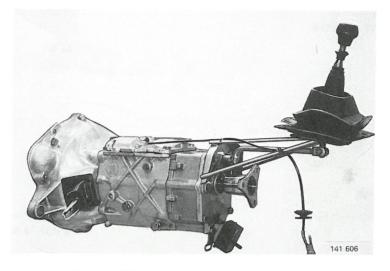


Type P

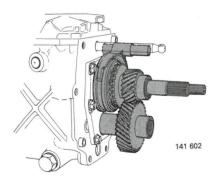
Stronger than Type J and is used in combination with high-torque engines. Has no connection for speedometer cable.

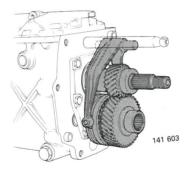
M 47/M 47 II Transmissions





Five-speed transmission with the fifth gear assembly located in the rear extension. From 1986, the fifth gear synchronizer and gear wheel are located on the countershaft (previously on the main shaft). Hence the designation M 47 II. Both types have aluminium housings.





M 47

An additional shaft incorporating a shift fork engages/disengages the fifth gear. The fifth gear synchronizer and gear wheel are located on the main shaft.

M 47 II

The fifth gear shift fork is extended to reach the synchronizer and gear wheel on the countershaft.

Specifications

Specifications

Reduction ratios

	M 46	M 47/M 47 II
1st gear	4.03:1	4.03:1
2nd gear	2.16:1	2.16:1
3rd gear	1.37:1	1.37:1
4th gear	1:1	1:1
Overdrive (5th gear on M 47/M 47 II)	0.79:1	0.83:1 (M 47 II: 0.82:1)
Reverse	3.68:1	3.68:1
Clearances		
Reverse gear to shift fork	0.1-1.0 mm	0.1-1.0 mm
The verse god to dimeron the transfer of the t	0.004-0.04 in	0.004-0.04 in
End float: input shaft	0.01-0.20 mm	0.01-0.20 mm
Ella lloat. Illpacollater i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	0.0004-0.008 in	0.0004-0.008 in
		0.01-0.10 mm
countershaft	clearance 0.03 mm	
Countershall IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	(0.0012 in) for pr	e-
	tension 0.05	
	mm (0.002 in)	
main shaft	0.01-0.20 mm	0.01-0.20 mm
	(0.0004-0.008 in)	(0.0004-0.008 in)
5th gear synchronizer hub		0.01-0.20 mm (M47 only)
		(0.0004-0.008 in)
Overdrive oil pressures		

4th gear	approx 0.15 MPa (21 psi)
----------	--------------------------

Overdrive engaged	Type J
D 24 T, with asbestos-free friction linings	2.8-3.1 MPa (400-440 psi)
Gasoline turbo with asbestos-free friction linings	< 3.4 MPa (485 psi)
Gasoline turbo with old type friction linings	3.9-4.2 MPa (555-600 psi)
Remaining, with old type friction linings	3.7-4.0 MPa (525-570 psi)
Gasoline turbo with asbestos-free friction linings	< 3.4 MPa (485 psi) 3.9-4.2 MPa (555-600 psi)

Type P

All		2.,8-3.,1 MPa	(400-440 psi)
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Lubricant

Type	*ATF type F or G
	2.3 litre (2.4 US qt)
M 47	1.3 litre (1.35 US qt)

^{*} In case of complaints use Volvo Thermal Oil, P/N 1161243-3. Volvo Thermal Oil should only be used for vehicles driven in areas where the temperature seldom drops below -10° C (14°F) or for high-mileage vehicles such as Taxis.

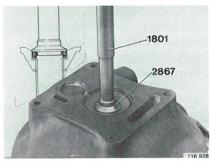
Specifications

Tightening torques

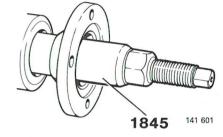
	Nm	ft Ib
Bell housing bolts	35-50	25-35
Bolts for rear cover (shift assembly)	35-50	25-35
Bolts for transmission cover	15-25	10-20
Bolt for countershaft, M 47/M47 II	35-45	25-30
Drive flange nuts, M 47, M 16	70-90	50-65
M 20	90-110	65-80
M 46	165-180	120-135
Nut for rear housing M 46	12-18	9-13
Nut for 5th gear synchronizer, M 47 II	120	90
Overdrive		
Plug for relief valve	22	16
Plug for filter	22	16
Plug for check valve	22	16
Oil pan bolts	10	7
Nuts on stud bolts, front housing	12	9
rear housing	12	9
Solenoid valve (solenoid)	50	40
Nuts for bearing holder	10	7
Plug, oil pressure gauge connection	15	11

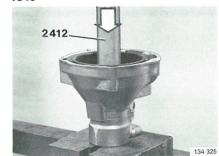
Special tools

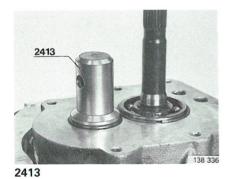
999	Description — use
1801-3 1845-0 2412-8	Standard handle: installing clutch housing seal Press tool: installing drive flange Drift: installing seal, bearing, output shaft in overdrive
2413-6 2520-8 2709-7	Drift: installing front bearing on M 47 Stand: for fixture 5130 Puller: removing overdrive
2806-1 2834-3 2835-0	Drift: installing bearing in holder for clutch unit Gauge: oil pressure Centering shaft: for planetary gear to output shaft
2836-8 2852-5 2853-3	Plug wrench: for plugs Support: installing synchronizer hub Support: removing synchronizer hub
2867-3 2985-3 2986-1	Drift: installing clutch housing seal Wrench: removing main shaft bearing Drift: installing countershaft bearing
5058-6 5064-4 5069-3	Puller: removing main shaft bearing Drift: installing seal in rear housing Puller: seal
5090-9 5096-6 5103-0	Tube: installing damper Spacer: 5th gear housing (B 28 tool, 4 pcs) Drift: removing bearing in holder for clutch unit
5130-3 5131-1 5154-7	Fixture: used with stand 2520 or 5154 Puller: removing countershaft bearings Puller bolt: for 5058

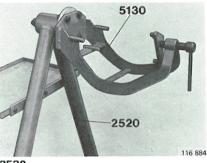


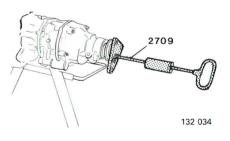


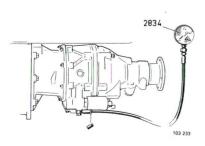


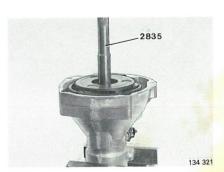


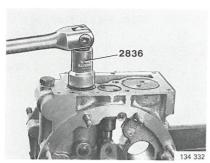


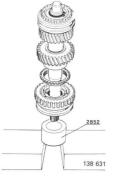


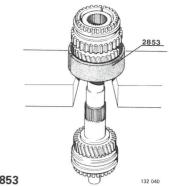


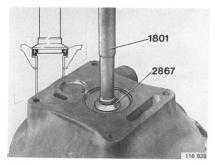


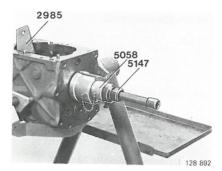


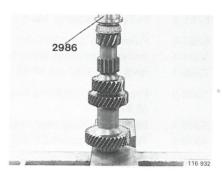


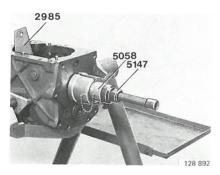


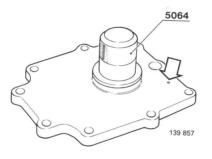


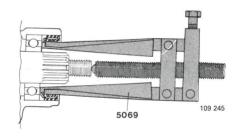


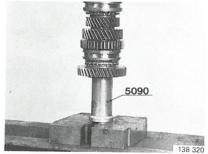


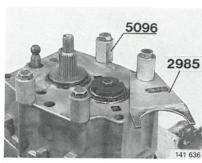


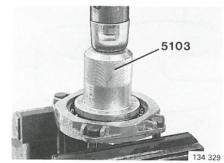


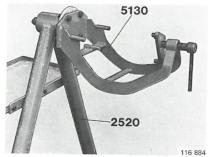




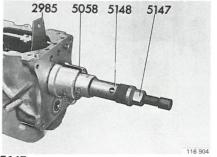




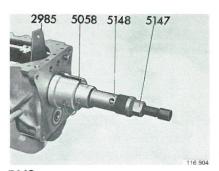




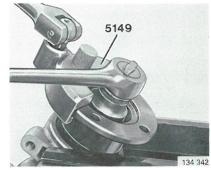


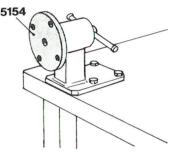


999	Description — use
5148-4 5149-3 5154-3	Extension for 5058 (2 pcs) Wrench: for round drive flange Bench attachment: for fixture 5130
5172-5 5177-4 5180-8	Crow foot wrench: for solenoid valve Puller: front bearing on countershaft, aluminium housing Drift: installing bearing on countershaft, aluminium housing
5183-2 5210-3 5261-6	Puller: for relief valve Ring: installing rollers in one-way clutch Puller: removing front bearing on countershaft
5262-4 5304-4 5305-1	Puller: 5th gear synchronizer hub Puller: removing drive flange Ring: for 5262 on M 47 II
5306-9	Press tool: installing bearing on main shaft and 5th gear M 47/M 47 II
5308-5 5973-6	Drift: installing rear housing seal, overdrive Washer: support for 998 7693 synchronizer/gear M 47 II
5986-0	Shaft: disassembling 5th gear synchronizer/gear M 47 II
998	
7693-0 9177-0	Puller: removing 5th gear housing M 47/M 47 II Torque gauge: measuring damper torque

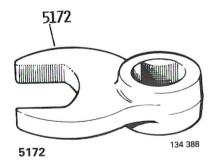




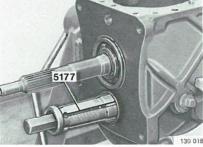




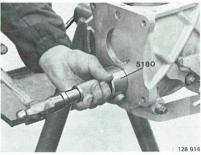


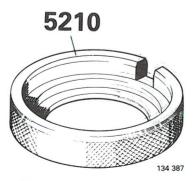


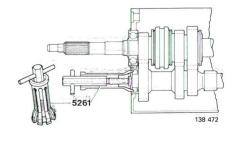


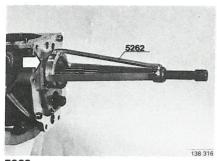


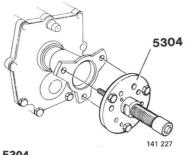


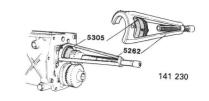




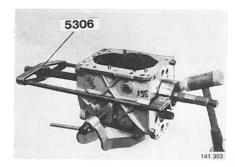




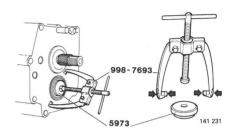




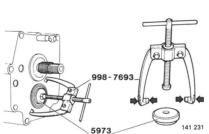


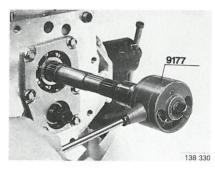








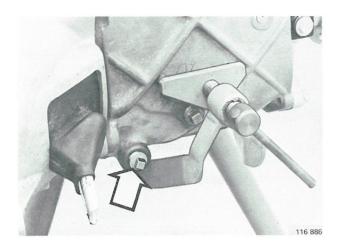




998 7693

A. Disassembling M 46

Special tools: 5130+2520 or 5154, 2709, 2853, 2985, 5058, 5131, 5147, 5148 (2 pcs), 5177



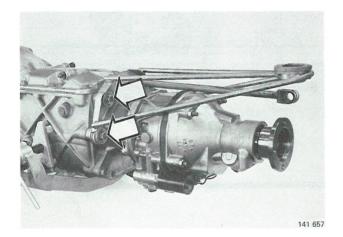
Mount transmission on fixture 5130 on floor stand 2520 or bench support 5154

Drain oil

A2

A3

A1



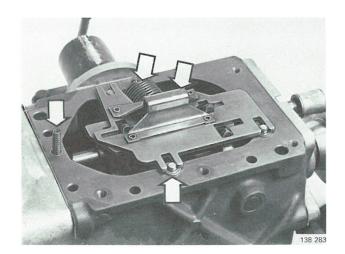
Remove gear shift assembly

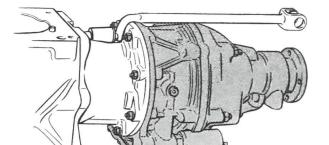
A4

Remove transmission cover and gasket

A5

Remove selector plate and return spring
Lift off washers, spring and ball.





138 466

Disconnect overdrive from intermediate housing

If required: use puller 2709

A7

A6

Remove gear selector rod

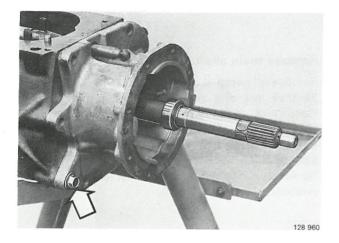
Tap out both lock pins.

A/

A8

Remove intermediate housing

Remove gasket. Collect adjusting shims.



A9

Remove clutch fork and clutch release bearing

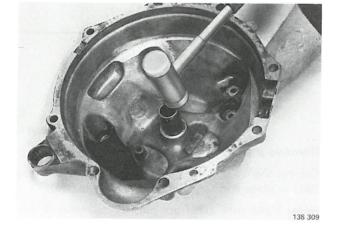
Save spacer washer.

A10

Remove clutch housing and gasket

Save adjusting shims.

Tap pipe rearwards to loosen seal. Some pipes have a lock ring, remove it first.



A11

Tap out lock pin (1)

A12

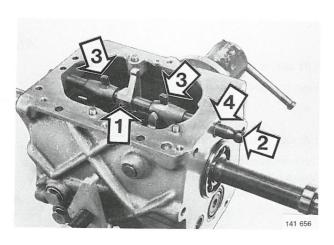
Remove selector shaft (2)

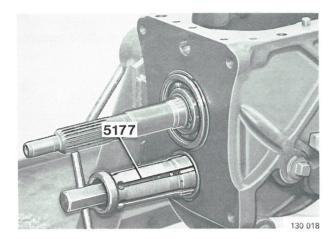
A13

Remove shift forks (3)

A14

Remove selector shaft seal (4)





A15

Remove outer races for countershaft bearings

Transmission with aluminum housing:

Carefully tap shaft in both directions to enable puller 5177 to grip races.

A16

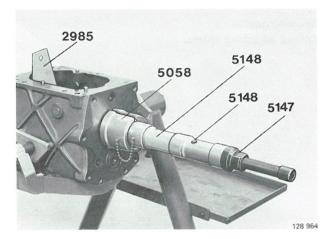
Remove main shaft bearings

Remove oil pump eccentric.

Remove lock ring and ring for main shaft bearing. Place tool **2985** between input shaft and front synchronizer.

Use puller **5058**, two extensions **5148** and puller bolt **5147** to pull off bearing.

Remove bearing thrust washer but leave tool **2985** in position.



130 045

141 655

Removing all shafts

A17

Remove input shaft and synchronizer ring

Pull out shaft. If bearing sits tight in housing, leave tool **2985** in place and tap main shaft with a mallet.

Note! Make sure that front part of countershaft contacts bottom of housing.

A18

Lift out main shaft

First turn transmission.

A19

Lift out countershaft

Turn transmission back.
Use a plastic mallet to tap out rear bearing race.
Remove shaft.

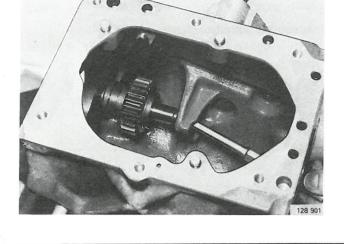




Use a drift to push shaft rearwards.

A21

Remove selector for reverse gear



132 044

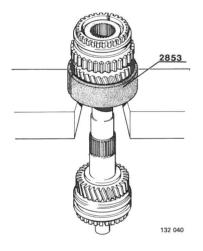
Disassembling main shaft

Transmission equipped with damper:

A22

Press off washer, remove springs and brake ring. Remove 1st gear with synchronizer ring.

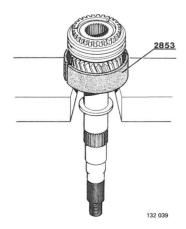
Remove lock ring for synchronizer hubs.



A23

Press off 1st-2nd synchronizer hub and 2nd gear wheel with synchronizer ring

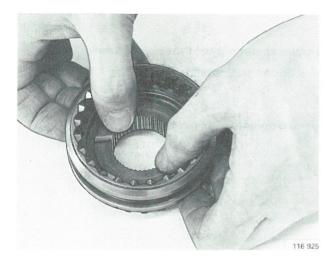
Use support 2853.



A24

Press off 3rd-4th synchronizer hub and 3rd gear wheel

Use suport 2853.



Disassemble synchronizers

A25

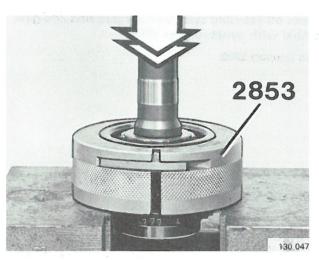
A26



Remove countershaft bearing

Use puller 5131.

A27



Remove input shaft bearing

Use support 2853.

A28

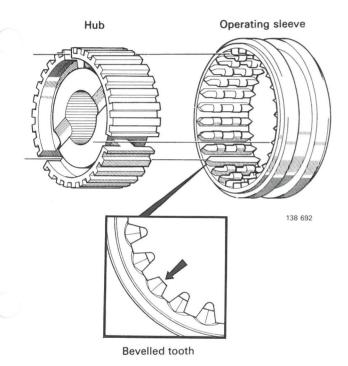
Clean and examine all parts

Wash all parts with solvent. Dry with compressed air.

Examine all parts. Replace worn or damaged parts and all seals and gaskets.

B. Assembling M 46

Special tools: 1801, 2852, 2853, 2867, 2986, 5090, 5180, 5306



Assembling main shaft

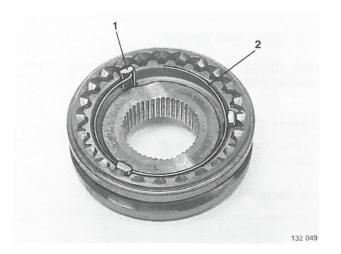
B1

Assemble both synchronizers

Place hub in operating sleeve.

3rd-4th gear synchronizer:

Three recesses in hub should align with the three bevelled teeth in operating sleeve.



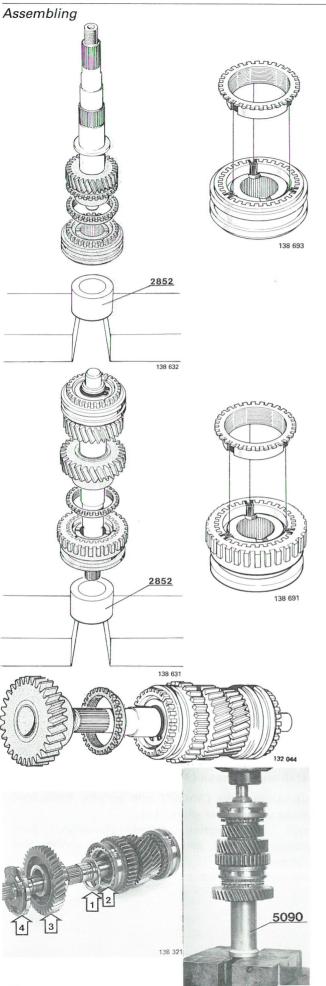
B2

Install sliding keys (1) and springs (2)

Lock sliding keys ("dogs") with springs. Hook both springs to the same sliding key.

Install one spring counter-clockwise. Turn synchronizer over and install second spring, also counter-clockwise.

If spring is bent, free end must point away from hub.



B3

Oil main shaft. Install 3rd gear wheel and synchronizer.

Press on 3 rd-4th gear synchronizer hub.

Note! On some transmissions, the gear wheel has a needle bearing. Make sure that it is fitted.

Make sure synchronizer ring is facing correct way. Turn wear surface on synchronizer hub UP.

Use support 2852.

Invert shaft

R4

Oil shaft. Install 2nd gear wheel and synchronizer. Press on 1st—2nd gear synchronizer hub.

Make sure synchronizer ring is fitted correctly. Use support **2852**.

*B*5

Install lock rings for both synchronizers

Transmission without damper:

B6

Install synchronizer ring and gear wheel for 1st gear

Transmission with damper:

B7

Install thrust washer (1), if applicable, synchronizer ring (2) and gear wheel (3) for 1st gear

Assemble damper

В8

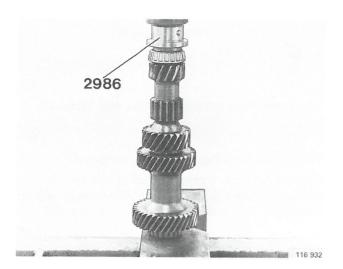
Oil parts. Position springs in brake ring and twist washer into brake ring.

Press damper (4) on main shaft

Use a file to remove sharp edges. Use tube **5090** when pressing on damper.

16

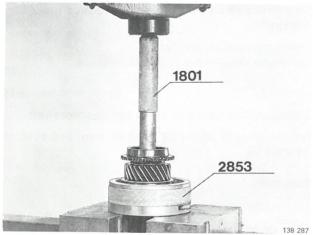
B10



Press both bearings on main shaft

Use drift 2986.

Note! Two types of rear bearings. Check transmission serial number to see that correct bearing is used.



B11

Press bearing on input shaft

Use standard handle 1801 and support 2853.

B12

Install lock ring on input shaft

For transmissions with cast iron housing: proceed to operation B22.

Operations B13-B21 only apply to transmissions with aluminium housing.

Determining thickness of countershaft shims

The countershaft should have a preload of 0.03-0.05 mm (0.0012-0.0020 in). If countershaft, countershaft bearing or rear end bearing was replaced, shim thickness must be determined.

Note! Apply assembly paste to aluminium surfaces prior to installing bearings and shafts.

Part Number 1 161 006-0 Aerosol 1 161 078-9 Can

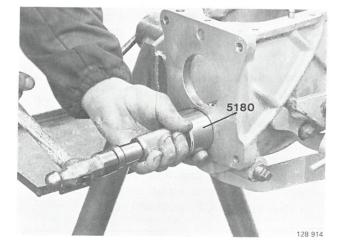
B13

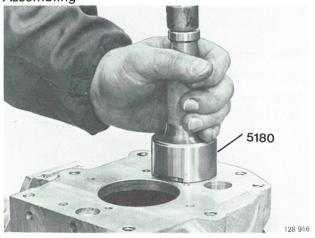
Install countershaft in housing

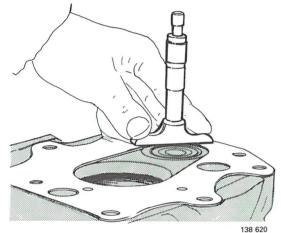
B14

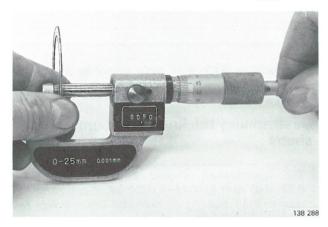
Install front bearing race for countershaft

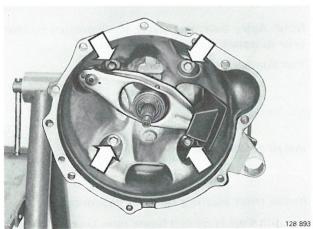
Use drift **5180** large end facing race. Let race protrude approx. 1 mm (0.04 in). It will take up correct position when installing clutch cover.











B15

Install clutch housing and gasket

Torque to 35-50 Nm (25-35 ft lb).

B16

Turn transmission so that rear end faces UP

B17

Install rear bearing race for countershaft

Use drift **5180** small diameter facing rear bearing race. Make sure bearing has no play. Rotate shaft and tap until there is no play (shaft has light resistance).

B18

Measure distance between outer bearing race for countershaft and housing end face including gasket

Position gasket on end face. Use depth micrometer and note distance.

B19

Calculate thickness of shim for countershaft

Preload should be $+0.03 \text{ to} -0.05^{\circ} \text{ mm}$. (+0.0012 to -0.0020 in)

Example:

	mm	in	mm	in
Distance bearing race				
to gasket face	1.79	0.0705	1.79	0.0705
Clearance/preload	-0.03	-0.0012	+0.05	+0.0020
	1.76	0.0693	1.84	0.0725

Choose shim 1.80 mm (0.0709 in). If possible, choose shim of thickness to obtain countershaft preload. Following shims are available:

P/N	mm	in
949048-3	0.05 mm	0.002 in
948298 - 5	0.10 mm	0.004 in
948299 - 3	0.15 mm	0.006 in
948300 - 9	0.35 mm	0.014 in
948301 - 7	0.50 mm	0.020 in
948302 - 5	0.70 mm	0.028 in
948303-3	1.00 mm	0.040 in

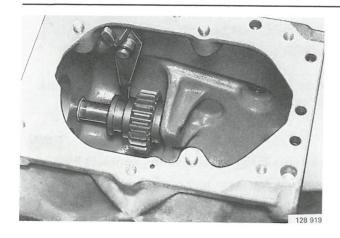
B20

Remove clutch cover and gasket

B21

Remove countershaft

Continue assembling transmission as described for transmission with cast iron housing. The only difference is installing countershaft and determining shim thickness, as described above.



Installing shafts in transmission housing

B22

Install gear selector for reverse gear

Install lock ring for shift fork.

B23

Install reverse gear wheel and shaft

B24

Check/adjust position of reverse gear shaft

Shaft end should be flush with housing or max. 0.05 mm (0.002 in) inside housing face. See left.

B25

Check/adjust clearance between reverse gear wheel and shift fork

Adjust by tapping shift fork bearing stud, using a drift. See right illustration.

Correct clearance: 0.1-1.0 mm (0.004-0.040 in).

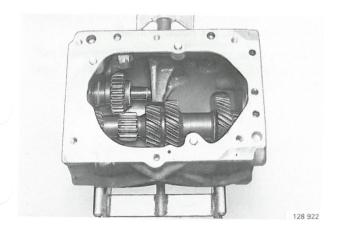
B26

Place countershaft in bottom of housing

B27

Place main shaft in housing

First turn housing

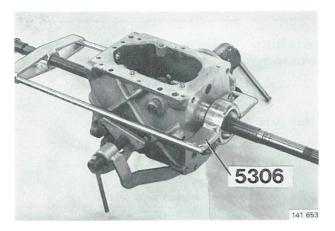


Installing main shaft rear bearing

B28

Install thrust washer (only transmissions without damper) and bearing with lock ring on main shaft

Countershaft should be positioned in bearings.



Press main shaft bearing into position

Use press tool 5306.

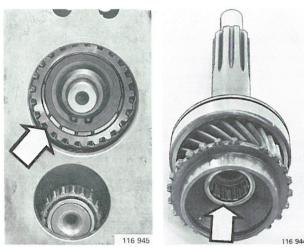
Make sure gear teeth do not clash and become damaged when pressing on bearing.

B30

B29

Make sure lock ring on bearing contacts housing

If required, tap press tool with a mallet until bearing positions correctly.



Installing input shaft

B31

Position 4th gear synchronizer ring in synchronizer hub

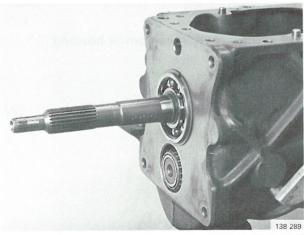
B32

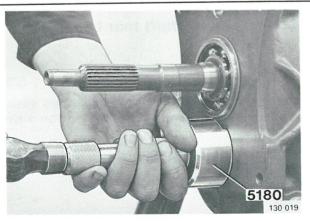
Grease and install roller bearing in input shaft

B33

Install input shaft, lift countershaft

Tap bearing outer race with a mallet if bearing is stiff. Place countershaft bearings in position before input shaft.





B34

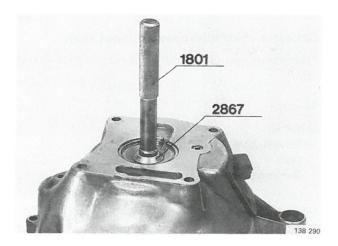
Install outer races for countershaft

Transmission with aluminium housing:

Use drift 5180.

Front bearing: large end of drift. Rear bearing: small end of drift.

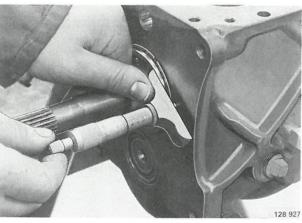




Grease and install seal in bell housing First check that tube bottoms. Use drift 2687 and standard handle 1801.

Determining thickness for shim on input shaft

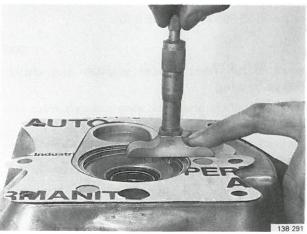
Input shaft should have an end clearance of 0.01–0.20 mm (0.0004–0.0080 in). If bearing on input shaft or bell housing was replaced, shim thickness must be determined.



B36 Measure distance between outer face of input

Make sure lock ring on bearing abuts housing.
Use depth micrometer and note reading.

shaft bearing and front face of transmission



Position gasket on clutch housing

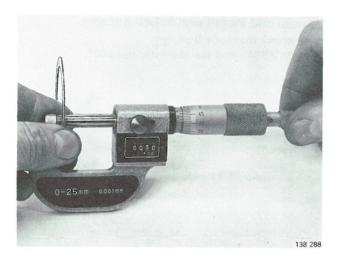
B38

B37

Measure distance between outside of gasket and bottom of bearing seat

Note reading.

21



Calculate shim thickness for input shaft

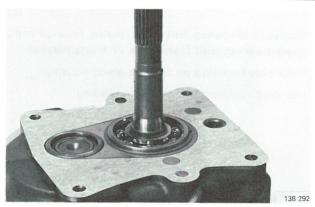
Permissible end play. 0.01-0.20 mm (0.0004-0.0080 in).

Example:

Distance:	mm	in
 Gasket face to bearing re 	-	
cess	5.80	0.2283
 Bearing to transm. housing 	-4.85	-0.1909
	=0.95	=0.0374
Deduct end play	-0.01	-0.0004
	to 0.20	to 0.0080
Determined shim thickness:	=0.75	=0.0294
	to 0.94	to 0.0370
Select shim thickness	0.90 mm	0.035 in

Following shim thicknesses are available:

mm	in
0.25	0.010
0.60	0.024
0.75	0.030
0.90	0.036
1.00	0.040
	0.25 0.60 0.75 0.90



128 915

Installing clutch housing ("bell housing")

B40

Grease transmission gasket face and install gasket

B41

Position shim in clutch housing

Apply grease to hold shim in position.

B42

Install clutch housing

Torque to 35-50 Nm (25-35 ft lb)

B43

Install clutch fork, spacer washer and clutch release bearing

Prior to installing, grease bearing sliding surface and ball joint.

Sparingly apply grease to splines. (Do not forget washer under ball joint.)

Transmissions with aluminium housing: proceed to operation B46.

Operation B44-B45 only apply to transmissions with cast iron housings.

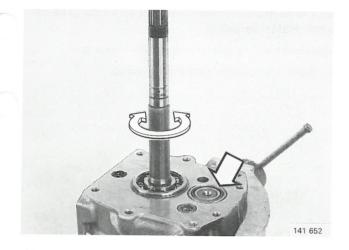
Determining thickness for shim on countershaft

End float should be 0.025-0.10 mm (0.001-0.004 in). If the countershaft, any of its bearings, or the rear case/intermediate housing have been replaced the shim thickness should be determined.

B44

Make sure bearing races are correctly positioned

Depress races while turning main shaft a couple of turns until bearing rollers have centered.



B45

Position gasket. Measure distance between countershaft outer bearing race and gasket face.

Use depth micrometer and note reading.

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	19		
1			JAIAN JAIAN
100			

Example:	po po	•
•	mm	in
Distance race to gasket face	1.68	0.0661
permitted end float	-0.025	-0.0001
	to 0.10	to 0.0040
	=1.58	=0.0660
	to 1.655	to 0.0621

Select shim thickness 1,65 mm. (0.066 in)

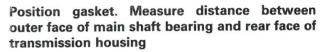
Following shim thicknesses are available:

P/N	mm	in
949048-3	0.05	0.002
948298-5	0.10	0.004
948299-3	0.15	0.006
948300-9	0.35	0.014
948301-7	0.50	0.020
948302-5	0.70	0.028
948303-3	1.00	0.040

Determining thickness for shim on main shaft

Main shaft end float should be 0.01-0.20 mm (0.0004-0.0080 in). If a main shft bearing or the intermediate section has been replaced or the shim thickness should be determined.

B46



Make sure bearing spacer ring abuts housing. Use depth micrometer and note reading.



B47

Measure distance between intermediate section contact face and bottom of bearing seat

Note reading.

B48

Calculate shim thickness

Permitted end float: 0.01-0.20 mm (0.0004-0.0080 in).

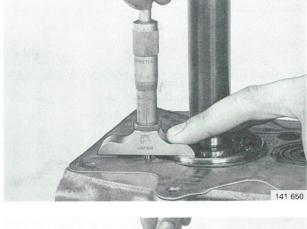
Example:

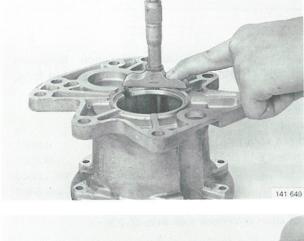
Distance:	mm	in
 Face to seat 	5.50	0.2165
 Bearing to gasket face 	-4.46	-0.1756
	=1.04	=0.0409
Deduct end float	-0.01	-0.0004
	to 0.20	to 0.0329
	to 0.84	to 0.0405

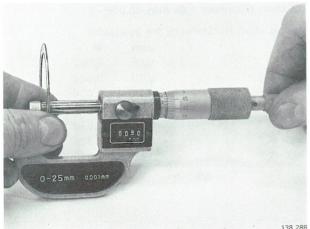
Select shim thickness 1,00 mm (0.040 in).

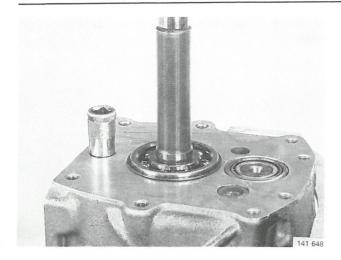
Following shim thicknesses are available:

		mm	in
948008-4		0.60	0.024
948009-6		0.75	0.030
948010-4		0.90	0.036
948011-2		1.00	0.040







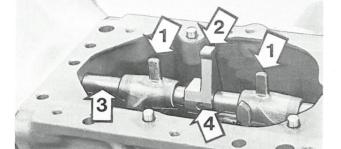


Installing intermediate section

B49

Install selector shaft seal in housing

Use a socket to depress seal.



Install shift forks (1)

Make sure lugs face correctly.

B51

B50

Install gear selector (2) and selector shaft (3)

Gear selector collar forwards, grooves in selector shaft facing UP.

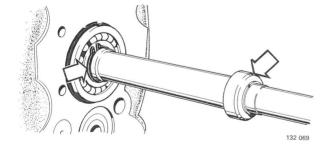
B52

Install lock pin (4) in gear selector



Install lock ring for bearing and oil pump cam with lock ring

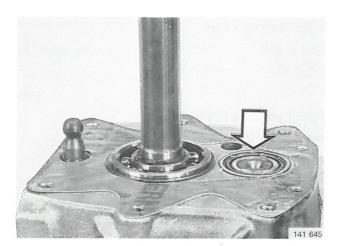
Install key for cam in main shaft.

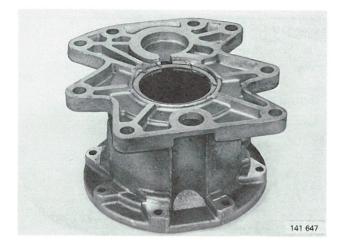


B54

Grease transmission rear face. Position gasket and shims for countershaft

Grease shims to hold them in position.





Position main shaft shims in intermediate section

Use grease to hold shims in position.

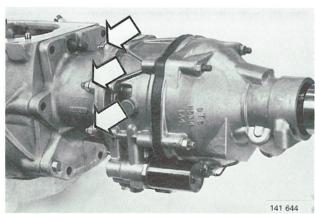
B56

B55

IIIs

Install intermediate section

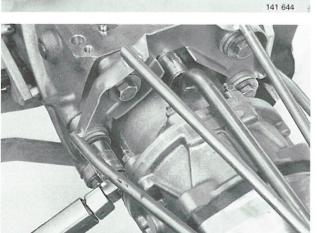
B57



Install overdrive

Torque bolts to 12 Nm (9 ft lb).

B58



Install selector rod

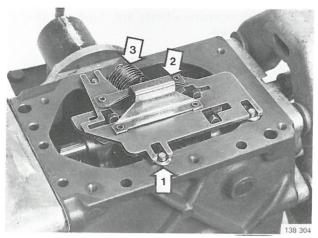
Grease and install rubber ring in joint. Use sleeve to lock pins.

B59

Install selector bracket

Note: Bolt-washer-spacer tube-washer.

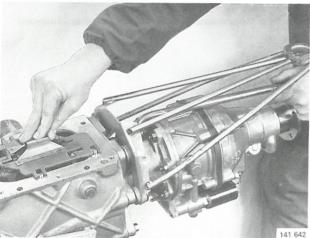
Torque bolts for rear end. Torque: 35–50 Nm (25–35 ft lb).



B60

Install washers (1), selector plate (2) and return spring (3)

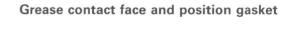




Check function

Move selector plate by hand to check that all gears can be engaged and disengaged.





B63

Install interlock ball and spring



B64

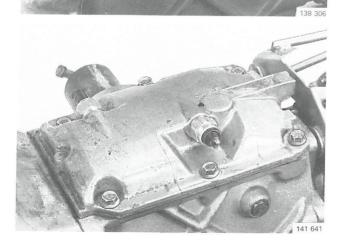
Install transmission cover

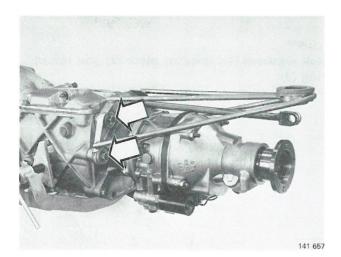
Torque bolts to 15-25 Nm (11-20 ft lb).

B65

Install reversing light (back-up light) switch

Also install overdrive switch and attach wire from solenoid.





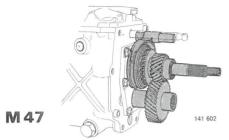
B66

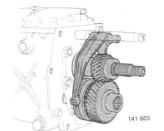
Check that all overdrive bolts are tight and that there are no leaks

C. Disassembling M 47, M 47 II

Special tools: 5130+2520 or 5154, 2853, 2985, 5058, 5131, 5147, 5148, 5261, 5262, 5304, 5305, 5973, 5986

On M 47 II the 5th gear synchrnoizer is on the counter shaft. On the early version (M 47–1985) it is on the main shaft.





M 47 II

Mount transmission on fixture 5130 on floor stand 2520 or bench support 5154

C2

Drain oil



Remove transmission cover and gasket

Remove selector plate.

C4

Remove selector plate

Lift off washers, spring and interlocking ball.







Remove clutch fork

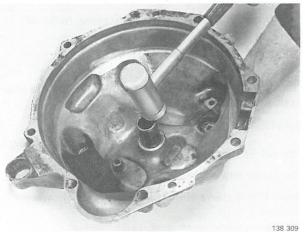
Save spacer washer. Remove release bearing.

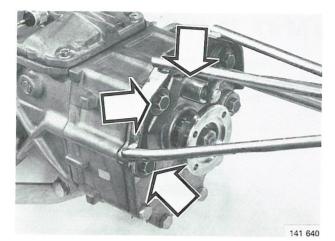
C6

Remove clutch housing ("bell housing") and gasket

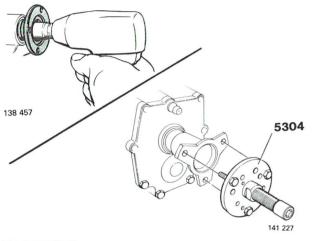
Save adjusting shims.

Tap pipe rearwards to loosen seal. Some pipes have a lock ring, remove it first.





Remove gear selector bracket and selector rod



Remove drive flange

Engage two gears to lock transmission, prior to loosening nut.

If drive flange is difficult to remove, use puller **5304**. It fits both the round and three-armed drive flanges.

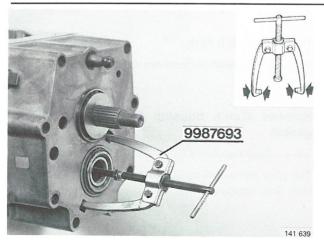


Remove rear end cover and gasket

C10

Remove rear end cover seal

M 47 II: proceed to operation C22.



Operations C 11 to C 21 only refer to M 47.

Removing 5th gear, M 47

C11

Remove bolt, washer and shims for countershaft

Reinstall bolt, 5-6 turns, no washer.

Pull off 5th gear housing

C12

Use puller 998 7693-0

Note: Puller claws should be ground as shown.

Remove gasket.

Remove selector shaft seal.

30

C8

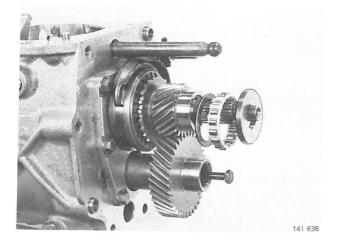
C7

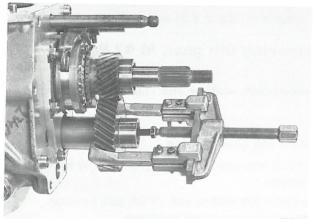
C9

010

C13

Remove thrust washer and roller bearing with washer





Pull off gear wheel from countershaft

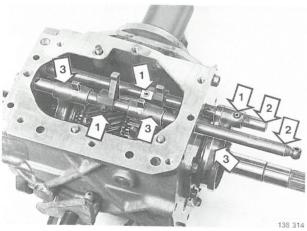
Use universal puller.

C15

C14

Remove gear wheel with needle bearing, support ring and synchronizer ring from main shaft

Remove long bolt from countershaft.



Tap out three pins (1)

Support shafts to prevent them from bending when pins are removed.

C17

C16

Pull out selector shafts (2)

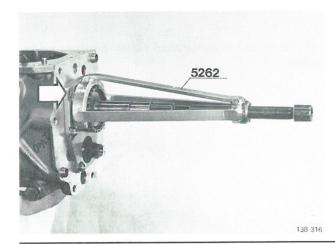
C18

Remove shift forks (3)

C19

Remove spring. Disassemble 5th gear synchronizer.

Remove lock ring for hub.



C20

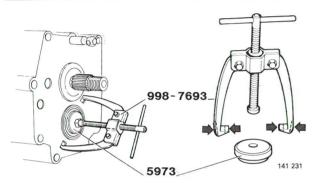
Remove two upper screws retaining bearing holder

C21

Pull off hub

Use puller 5262. Save adjusting shims.

Proceed to operation C32.



Operations C22 to C31 only apply to M 47 II.

Removing 5th gear, M 47 II

C22

Remove bolt, washer and countershaft shims

C23

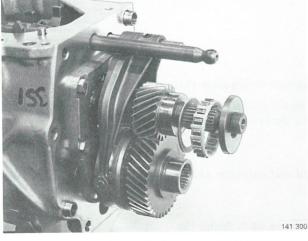
Pull off 5th gear housing

Refit bolt with washer 5973. Tighten bolt by hand until it bottoms.

Use puller 998 7693 to pull off 5th gear housing.

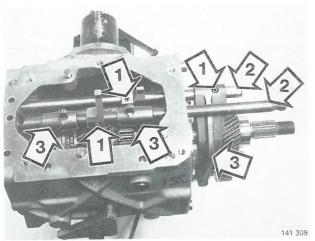
Note: grind puller claws as shown.

Remove gasket and selector shaft seal.



C24

Remove thrust washer and roller bearing with washer



Tap out three pins (1)

Support shafts to prevent them from bending when pins are removed.

C26

C25

Pull out selector shafts (2)

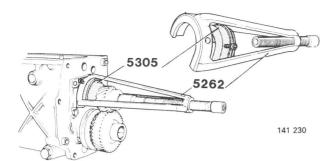
C27

Remove shift forks (3)

C28

C29

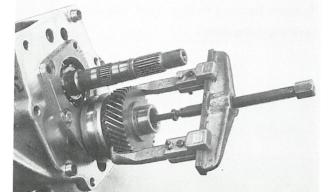
C30



Pull off 5th gear wheel

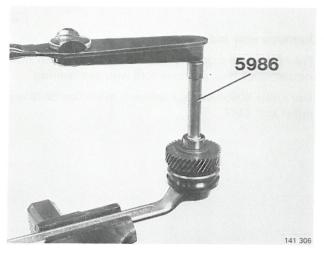
Remove two upper bearing holder screws.

Use puller 5262 and ring 5305.



Pull off 5th gear wheel and synchronizer

Use universal puller, supported on bolt head.



Disassemble 5th gear wheel/synchronizer

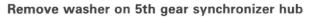
Clamp a box-end wrench in a vice. Place synchronizer nut in wrench.

Use shaft 5986 plus torque wrench to loosen nut.

Note: If nut comes loose at a lower torque than 30 Nm (22 ft lb), a new nut should be used when reassembling.

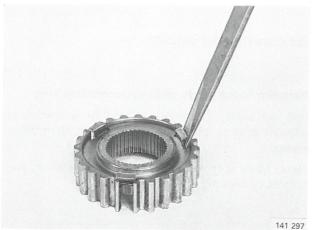
Dismantle parts.



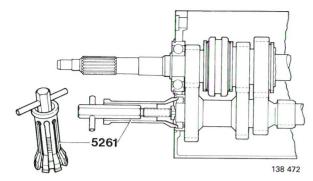


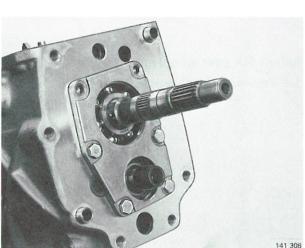
This operation should only be performed if a part is to be replaced.

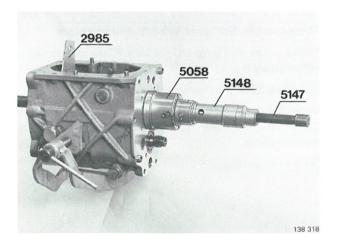
Use screwdriver to pry washer loose.

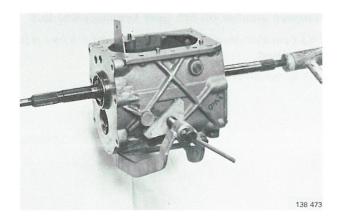


141 298









C32

Pull out front countershaft bearing

Use puller 5261.

Insert puller claws between rollers, pull out spindle to expand puller and pull out bearing.

C33

Remove bearing holder from rear face

Save adjusting shims.

C34

Remove rear main shaft bearing

Position support **2985** between input shaft and front synchronizer ring. Remove lock ring and bearing.

Use puller **5058** (without spindle), extension **5248** and puller bolt **5147**.

Removing all shafts

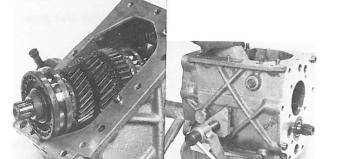
C35

Remove input shaft with synchronizer ring

Pull out shaft. If bearing is hard to remove leave support 2985 in position and tap main shaft with a mallet.

Note: Make sure that front part of countershaft abuts bottom of housing.

C36



Remove main shaft

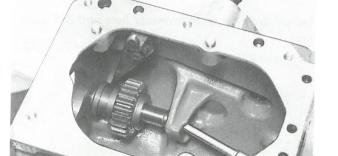
Turn transmission and remove main shaft.

C37

Remove countershaft

Turn transmission back. Tap out rear bearing race with a plastic mallet. Remove countershaft.

C38



Remove reverse gear and shaft

Use a drift to force shaft rearwards.

C39

Remove reverse gear shift fork

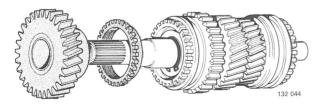


Disassembling main shaft

Transmission with damper:

C40

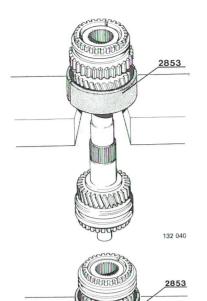
Press off washer. Remove springs and brake ring



C41

Remove thrust washer and 1st gear wheel with synchronizer ring

Remove lock rings for synchronizer hubs.



Press off 1st—2nd synchronizer hub and 2nd gear wheel with synchronizer ring

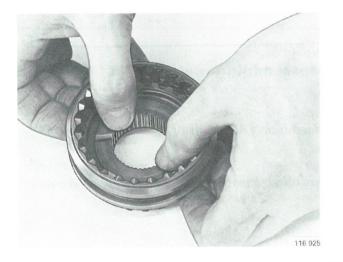
Use support 2853.

C43

C42



Use support 2853.



132 039

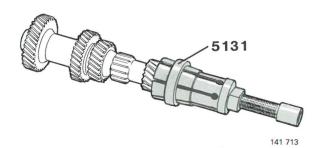
Disassemble both synchronizers

C44

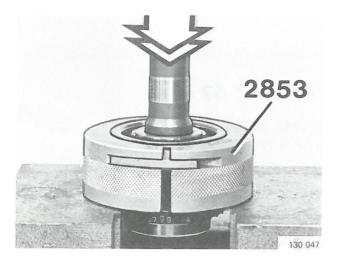
C45

Remove bearing on countershaft

Use puller 5131.



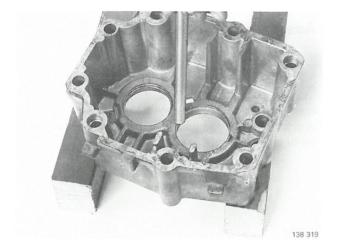
C46



Remove input shaft bearing

Use support 2853.

C47



Remove bearing races from 5th gear housing
Use brass drift.

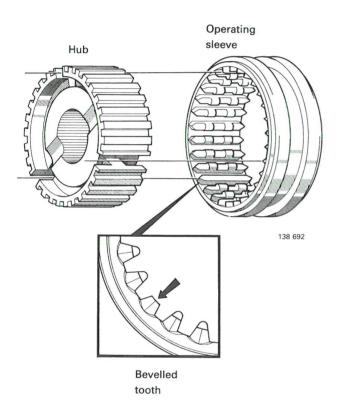
C48

Clean and check

Clean all parts in solvent. Dry with compressed air. Check all parts. Replace all worn or damaged parts and all gaskets and seals.

D. Assembling M 47/M 47 II

Special tools: 1801, 2413, 2852, 2853, 2867, 2985, 5064, 5090, 5096, 5306, 5986, 9177



Assembling main shaft

D1

Assemble both synchronizers

Place hub in operating sleeve. 3rd-4th gear synchronizer: Three recesses in hub should align with three bevelled teeth in operating sleeve.



D2

Install sliding keys (1) and springs (2)

Lock sliding keys ("dogs") with springs. Hook both springs to the same sliding key.

Install one spring counter-clockwise. Turn synchronizer over and install second spring, also counter-clockwise.

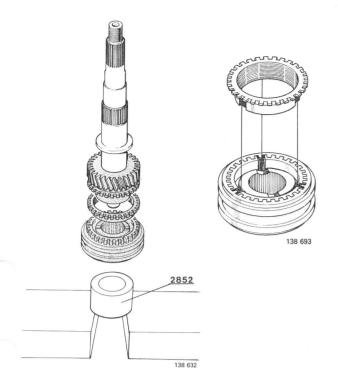
If spring is bent, free end must point away from hub.





Make sure synchronizer ring is facing correct way.

Turn wear surface on synchronizer hub UP. Use support **2852**.



2852

Invert shaft

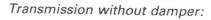
D4

Oil shaft. Install 2nd gear wheel and synchronizer ring. Press on 1st-2nd gear synchronizer hub.

Make sure synchronizer ring is fitted correctly. Use support 2852.

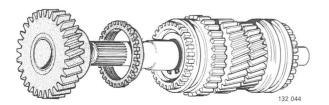
D5

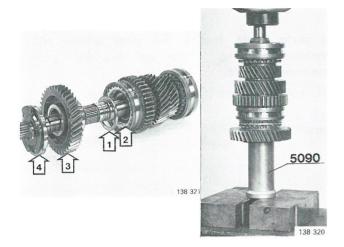
Install lock rings for both synchronizers



D6

Install synchronizer ring and gear wheel for 1st gear and thrust washer





Transmission with damper:

D7

Install thrust washer (1) if applicable, synchronizer ring (2) and 1st gear wheel (3)

D8

Assemble damper

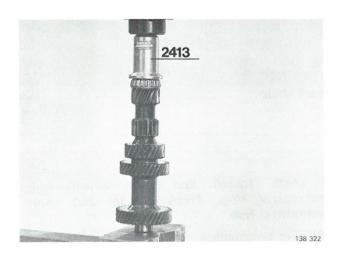
Oil parts. Position springs in brake ring and twist washer into brake ring.

D9

D10

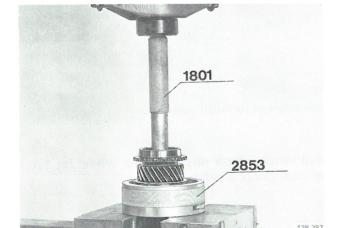
Press damper (4) on main shaft

Use a file to remove sharp edges. Use **5090** to press on damper.



Press rear bearing on countershaft
Use drift 2413.

D11

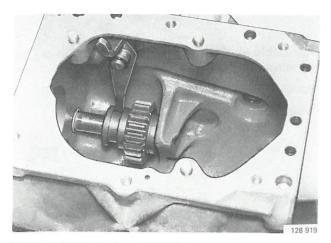


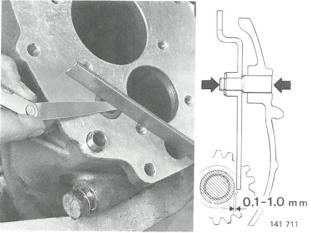
Press bearing on input shaft

Use standard handle 1801 and support 2853.

D12

Install lock ring on input shaft





Installing shafts

Note: Apply assembly paste to aluminium surfaces prior to installing bearings and shafts.

Part Number 1 161 006-9 Aerosol 1 161 078-9 Can

D13

Position reverse gear shift fork

Install lock ring.

D14

Install reverse gear and shaft

D15

Check/adjust position of reverse gear

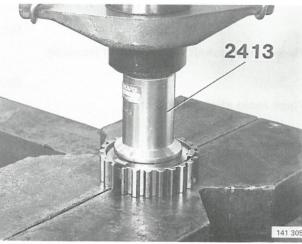
Shaft end should be flush with housing or max. 0.05 mm (0.002 in) below housing face.

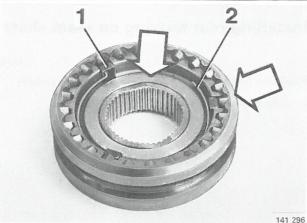
D16

Check/adjust clearance between reverse gear wheel and shift fork

Adjust by tapping shift fork bearing stud, with a drift. Correct clearance: 0.1–1.0 mm (0.004–0.040 in).

M 47: proceed to operation D 22.





Operations D 17 to D 21 only apply to M 47 II.

Assembling 5th gear synchronizer and gear wheel

D17

Fit washer to 5th gear synchronizer hub

Use drift **2413**. First position spring counter-clockwise in hub.

D18

Assemble hub and operating sleeve

Three recesses in hub should align with three bevelled teeth in operating sleeve. Hub washer and bevelled part of operating sleeve should face same direction.

D19

Install sliding keys (1) and spring (2)

The two springs should hook on to the same sliding key. Position spring counter-clockwise as shown in illustration.





D20

Assemble shaft, needle bearing, gear wheel and synchronizer

Bevelled edge of sleeve should face gear wheel. Install nut finger tight.

D21

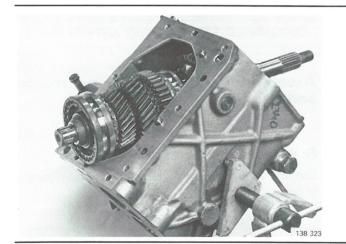
Torque nut

141 306

Clamp a 42 mm box-end wrench in a vice. Place nut in box-end wrench. Use shaft **5986** and torque wrench.

Note:During tightening, torque should be 40-80 Nm (30-60 ft lb). If below, replace nut.

Torque: 120 Nm (88 ft lb).



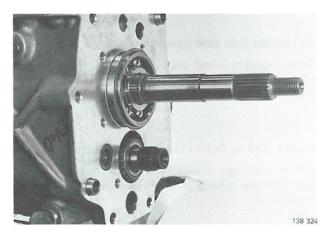
Place countershaft in bottom of housing

D23

D22

Place main shaft in housing

First turn housing.



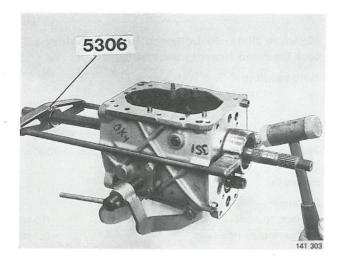
Installing rear bearing on main shaft

D24

Position bearing with lock ring on main shaft

Countershaft should lie in bearing recesses.

D25



Press main shaft bearing into position

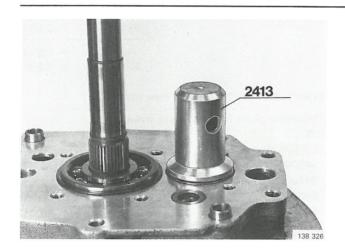
Use press tool 5306.

Take care not to damage gear teeth when pressing bearing into position.

D26

Make sure bearing lock ring abuts housing

If necessary, tap press tool with a mallet until bearing seats correctly.



D27

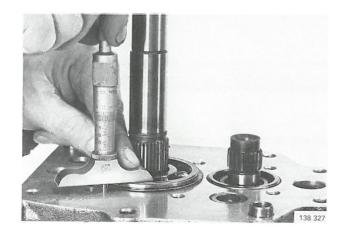
Install rear countershaft bearing race

Use drift 2413.

Note: Top of race must be below housing face. Race will take correct position when cage is installed.

Determining thickness of main shaft shims

Main shaft end float should be 0.01–0.20 mm (0.0004–0.0080 in). If main shaft bearing or bearing holder has been replaced, shim thickness should be determined.

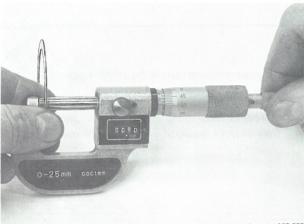


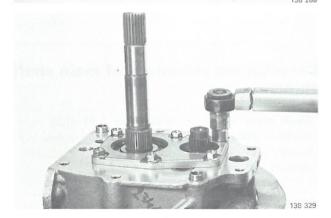
D28

Measure distance between outer face of main shaft bearing and rear face of transmission housing

Use depth micrometer and note reading.







D29

Measure distance between bearing holder contact face and bearing seat bottom

Note reading.

D30

Calculate thickness of shims for main shaft

Permitted end float: 0.01-0.20 mm (0.0004-0.0080 in).

Example:

Distance:	mm	in
 Face to seat 	5,50	0.2165
 Bearing to housing 	-4,71	-0.1854
	=0.79	=0.0311
Deduct end float	-0.01	-0.0004
	to 0.20	to 0.0080
	= 0.59	= 0.0231
	to 0.78	to 0.0307

Select shim thickness 0,75 mm (0.030 in)

Following shim thickness are available:

0		
P/N	mm	in
3292838-4	0.25	0.010
948008-4	0.60	0.024
948009-6	0.75	0.030
948010-4	0.90	0.036
948011-2	1.00	0.040

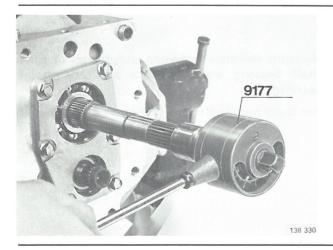
D31

Install bearing holder

Torque to 15-25 Nm (11-20 ft lb)

Note: Do not interchange short bolts with long cover bolts

Tap bearing holder to seat bearing races.



Transmissions with damper:

D32

Check torque for output shaft

Use torque gauge 9177 and hold 1st gear wheel by hand.

Correct torque: 0.8-2.5 Nm (7-22 in lb)

M 47 II: Proceed to operation D 37.

Operations D33 to D36 only refer to M 47.

Installing 5th gear synchronizer hub Calculating shim thickness

Adjust bearing position to obtain a clearance of max 0.20 mm (0.008 in) to lock ring.

D33

Install original shim, as applicable

D35

Install lock ring

D36

Measure clearance between lock ring and hub

If clearance exceeds **0,20 mm**, **(0.008 in)**, remove hub and install shim.

Example:

Distance hub to lock ring: 0.25 mm (0.010 in)

Select shim thickness 0.15 mm (0.006 in)

Following shims are available:

P/N	mm	in
34615-5	0.10	0.004
120116-9	0.15	0.006
34614-8	0.35	0.014
947120-2	0.50	0.020

Proceed to operation D38.

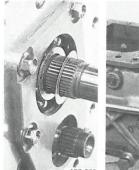


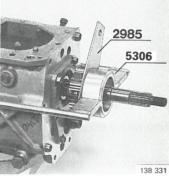
Installing 5th gear wheel

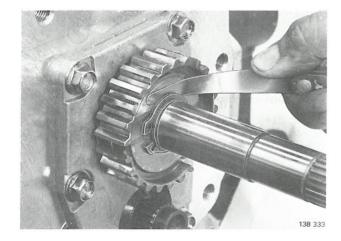
D37

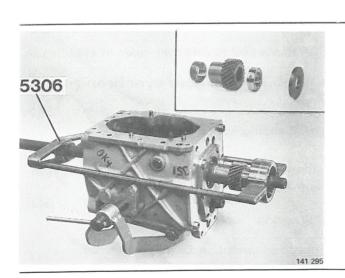
Press on spacer washer, 5th gear wheel and bearing race

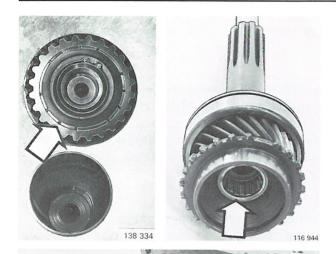
Use press tool 5306 with thrust washer as support.











Installing input shaft

D38

Position 4th gear synchronizer ring in synchronizer hub

D39

Grease and install roller bearing in input shaft

D40

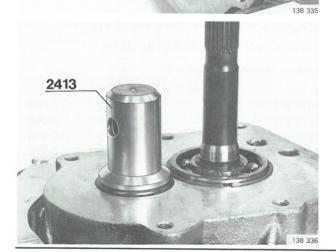


Tap bearing with a plastic mallet if it is difficult to move it.

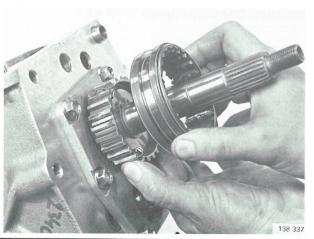
Lift intermediate shaft before positioning input shaft.

D41





M 47 II; Proceed to operation D 45.



Operations D42 to D44 only refer to M47.

Assembling 5th gear synchronizer, M 47

D42

Install 3 sliding keys

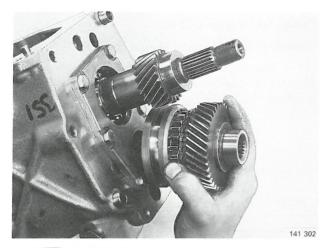
D43

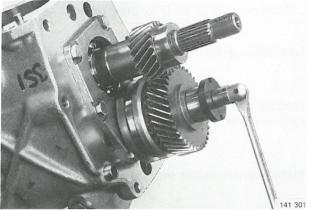
Position sleeve so that bevelled teeth align with sliding keys

D44

Install spring

Proceed to operation D47.





Operations D 45 to D 46 only refer to M 47 II

Installing 5th gear and synchronizer, M 47 II

D45

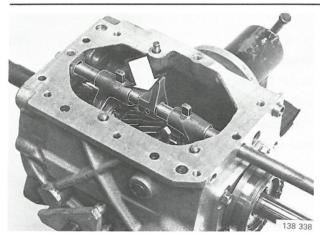
Install 5th gear synchronizer and gear wheel on countershaft

First pull out operating sleeve so that half of hub becomes visible. Then install synchronizer and gear wheel on countershaft.

D46

Press on synchronizer and gear wheel

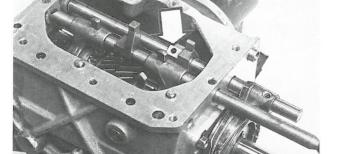
Install bolt and washer. Tighten until bolt bottoms.



D47

Install 1st-2nd and 3rd-4th gear selector fork, gear selector and selector shaft

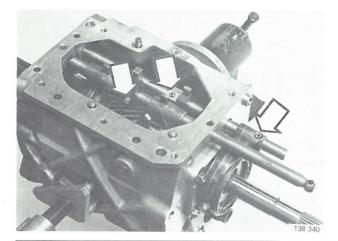
Make sure sliding lugs are positioned correctly. Gear selector lug should face forwards.



D48

Install 5th gear shift fork, gear selector and selector shaft

Gear selector lug should face forwards.

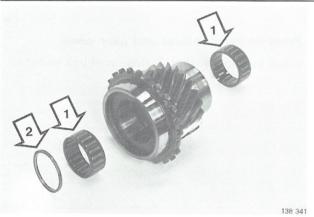


Install locking pins (3 ×)

Grooves in selector shaft should face UP.

Pin in 5th gear shift fork should be flush with surface. Support 5th gear selector shaft when tapping pins into position.

M 47 II: Proceed to operation D 53.



Operations D 50 to D 52 only refer to M 47.

Installing 5th gear wheel, M 47

D50

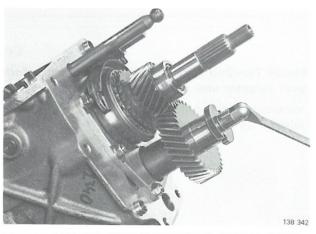
D49

Grease and install two needle bearings (1) and spacer (2) in 5th gear wheel

D51

D52

Install synchronizer ring on synchronizer hub



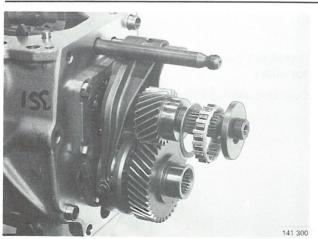
Install both gear wheels

Install bolt and washer on countershaft.

Pull bolt to press on large gear wheel.

Make sure large gear wheel is correctly positioned.

Remove bolt and washer.



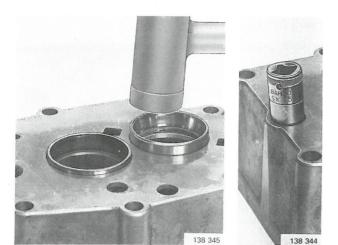
D53

Install washer, roller bearing and thrust washer

Enclosed side of bearing should face rearwards.

Assemblina

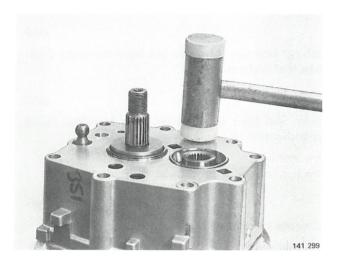
D54



Install bearing races and selector shaft seal in 5th gear housing

Tap bearing races into position with a plastic mallet. Use a socket to install selector shaft seal.

D55



Grease contact face, position gasket and install 5th gear housing

Carefully tap 5th gear housing into position.

Determining countershaft shim thickness

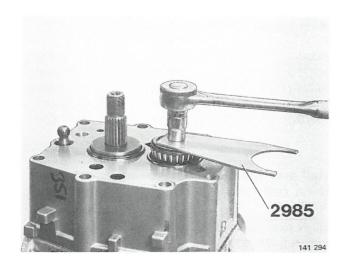
Countershaft should have an end float of 0.01-0.10 mm (0.0004-0.0040 in). If countershaft, any of its bearings, or the rear case/intermediate housing have been replaced the shim thickness must be determined.

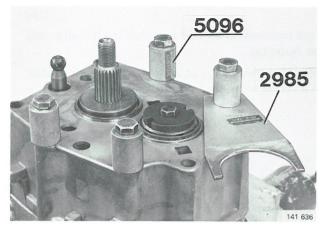
D56



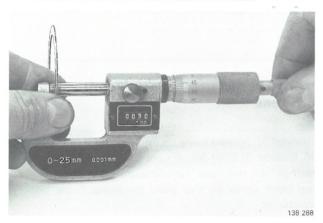
Place support 2985 under nut when pressing bearing into position. Then install correct washer with old shim pack and tighten bearing to bottom.

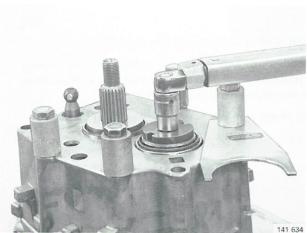
Note: Make sure washer teeth align with gear teeth.











D57

Attach 5th gear housing

Use shift bracket bolts and 4 \times 5096 (B28-tools) as spacers.

D58

Install support 2985 on one of the bolts

Torque bolts to 35-50 Nm (26-37 ft lb).

Position dial indicator

D59

Push up and turn shaft to set front bearing. Calibrate dial indicator zero

D60

Lower and turn shaft to set rear bearing. Read dial indicator

Note reading.

(If no play exists, select thinner shim.)

D61

Calculate thickness of countershaft shim

Permitted end float: 0.01-0.10 mm. (0.004-0.0040 in).

Example:	mm	in
Measured clearance	0.25	0.0098
Existing shim pack	+0.55	+0.0220
Total clearance	= 0.80	= 0.0318
Deduct end float	-0.01	-0.0004
	to 0.10	to 0.0040
Shim thickness	= 0.70	=0.0278
	to 0.79	to 0.0314
Select shim thickness 0.75 mm	n (0.030 in).	

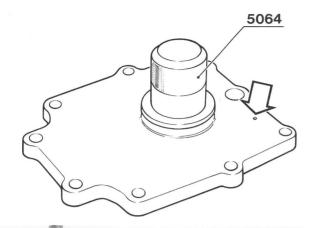
Following shim thicknesses are available

Tollowing still thicknesses	ale avail	able	
P/N	mm	in	
3294334-2	0.10		0.004
3294335-9	0.15		0.006
3294336-7	0.25		0.010
3204069-3	0.55		0.022
3204070-1	0.75		0.030

D62

Install new shim pack, washer and a new self-locking bolt, or use thread locking compound 1161053-2

Engage two gears to lock transmission. Torque to: 35-45 Nm (25-32 ft lb).



Installing rear end cover

D63

Make sure vent hole is not blocked

D64

Install seal in rear end cover

Grease and install output shaft seal. Use drift **5064**. Seal should be positioned **2,5 mm** (0.1 in) inside flange.

D65

Grease housing face and position gasket

D66

Use two bolts to attach rear end cover

D67

Attach gear selector rod

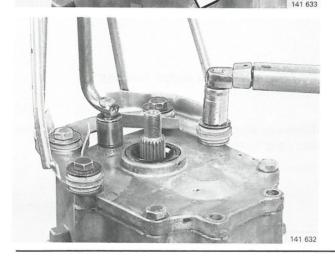
Grease and install rubber ring in joint. Use sleeve to lock pins.

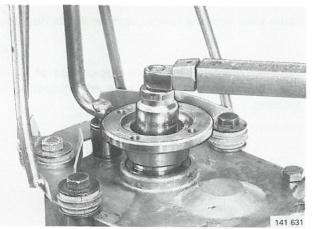
D68

Install selector bracket

 $\textbf{Note} \colon \mathsf{Bolt} - \mathsf{washer} - \mathsf{spacer} \ \mathsf{tube} - \mathsf{washer}.$

Torque bolts to 35-50 Nm (25-35 ft lb).



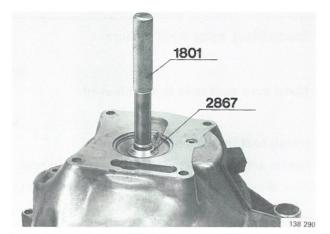


D69

Install drive flange

Torque nut to:

Engage two gears to lock transmission.



D70

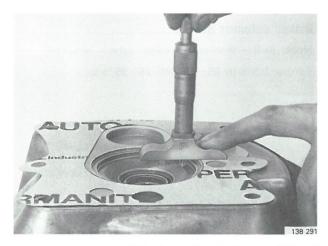
Grease and install seal in bell housing

Make sure pipe is at bottom.

Use drift 2867 and standard handle 1801.

Determining input shaft shim thickness

Permitted end float: **0.01–0.20 mm**. (0.0004–0.0080 in). If input shaft, bearing on input shaft, or clutch housing has been replaced, shim thickness must be determined.



D71

Position gasket on clutch housing

D72

Measure distance between gasket top and bearing seat bottom

Note distance

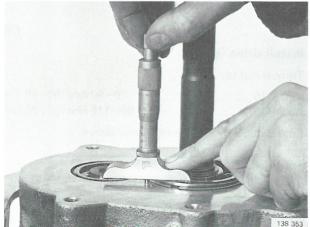
D73

Make sure bearing spacer washer abuts housing

D74

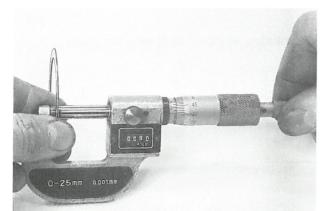
Measure distance between upper face of input shaft bearing and front face of transmission housing

Use depth micrometer and note reading.



to 0.0370

D75



Calculate input shaft shim thickness

Permitted end float: 0.01-0.20 mm. (0.0004-0.0080 in).

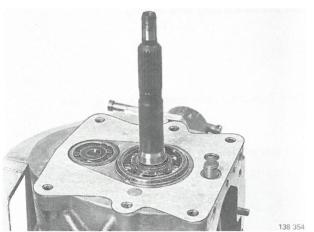
Example:

Distance:	mm	in
 gasket face to bearing seat 	5.80	0.2283
 bearing to housing 	-4.85	-0.1909
	=0.95	=0.0374
Deduct end float	-0.01	-0.0004
	to 0.20	to 0.0080
Calculated shim thickness	=0.75	=0.0294

Select shim thickness 0.90 mm. (0.036 in).

Following shim thicknesses are available:

P/N	mm	in
3292838-4	0.25	0.010
948008-8	0.60	0.024
948009-6	0.75	0.030
948010-4	0.90	0.036
948011-2	1.00	0.040



D76

to 0.94

Grease transmission gasket face and position gasket

D77

Position shim in clutch housing

Apply grease to hold shim in position.



Torque to **35-50 Nm** (25-35 ft lb).

D79

D78

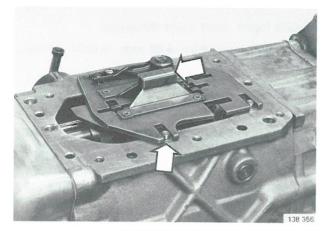
Install clutch release fork, washer and release bearing

First apply grease to bearing sliding surface and ball joint.

Sparingly apply grease to splines.

Do not forget to place washer beneath ball

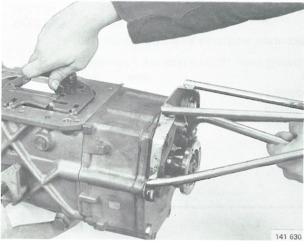




Install sliding washers and selector plate



D80



Check function

Move selector plate by hand to check that all gears can be engaged and disengaged.

D82

Install interlock ball and spring

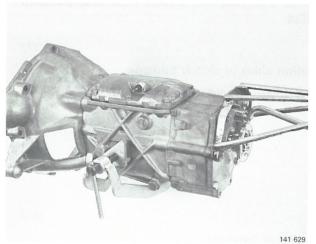
D83

Grease housing face and position gasket

D84

Install transmission cover

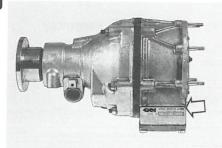
Torque bolts to 15-25 Nm (11-20 ft lb).



E. Disassembling Type J and Type P, overdrives

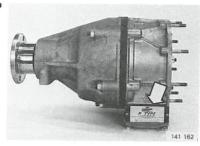
Special tools: 2836, 5069, 5103, 5149, 5172, 5183, 5210, 5303, 5304, 5973,

Type J



Type P

5172



Disassembling

E1

Clamp overdrive rear end in a vice protected by soft jaws

E2

Remove solenoid valve

Use crow-foot wrench 5172. Disconnect ground wire.

E3

Remove:

- bridges.
- front and rear housing nuts

Note: Last two nuts removed should be opposite each other. Loosen the nuts stepwise.

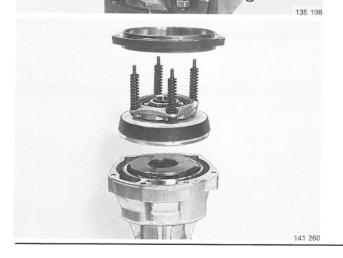
E4

Remove front housing assembly

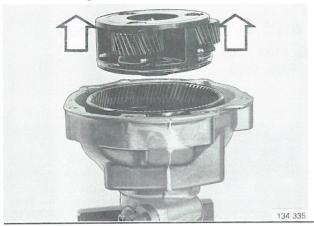
E5

Remove:

- brake drum
- springs. Lift out clutch, thrust bearing and sun gear assembly.



Type P: Proceed to operation E7.



Operation E6 only applies to Type J. Over-drive.

E6

Remove planetary gear assembly

Replace planetary gear assembly if gears or carrier are damaged.

Proceed to operation E9.

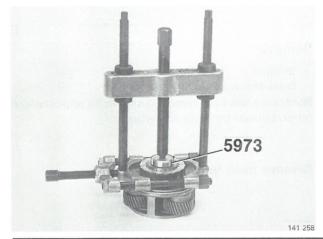


Operations E7 to E8 only refer to Type P Over-drive.

E7

Remove:

- planetary gear carrier
- thrust washer



If one-way clutch or planetary gear carrier is to be replaced:

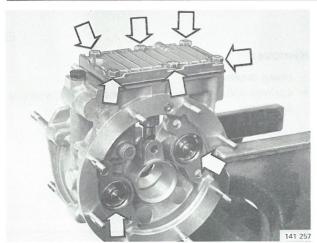
E8

Pull off one-way clutch from planetary gear carrier

Use universal type puller.

Place washer 5973 under puller spindle.

Replace planetary gear assembly if damaged



Disassembling front housing

E9

Clamp overdrive front part in a vice protected by soft jaws

E10

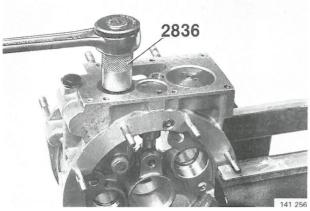
Remove:

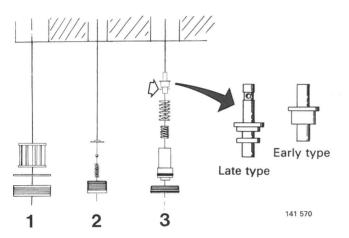
- oil pan and strainer
- pistons. Use pliers.

E11



Use plug wrench **2836**. Tap plugs with a plastic mallet to facilitate removal.





Remove:

- 1. Oil filter
- 2. Check valve and spring, ball and seat
- 3. Relief valve assembly. (If replacing, always use new type relief valve).

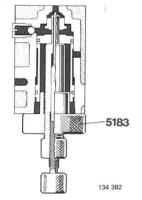
Examine relief valve piston. If scored, it will damage Oring. Replace relief valve assembly.

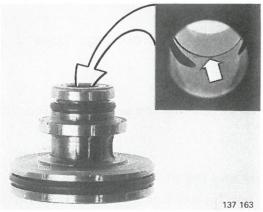
E13

E12

Withdraw cylinder and relief valve seat

Use extractor 5183.



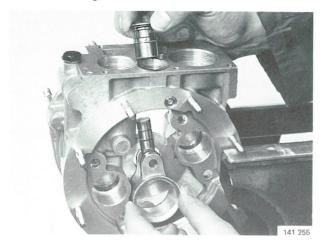


E14

Examine relief valve

If engagement valve is slow or if overdrive slips on engagement, it is particularly important to check following.

Check valve seat. If there are signs of wear, replace relief valve assembly.



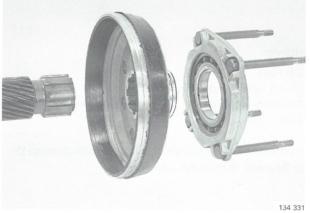
Remove cylinder and pump piston

E15

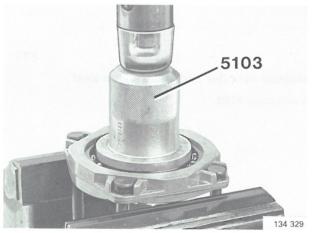
E16

E17

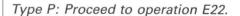


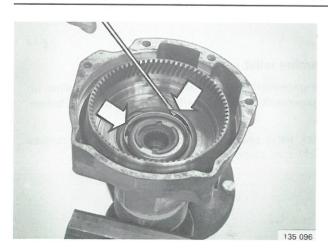


Remove lock ring. Pull out sun gear and clutch disc from bearing carrier



Remove lock ring. Tap out bearing from carrier.
Use drift 5103.





Operations E18 to E21 only refer to Type J.

Disassembling rear housing. Type J Overdrives

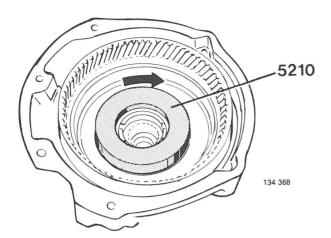
E18

Clamp overdrive rear housing in a vice protected by soft jaws

E19

Remove lock ring and one-way clutch oil slinger Note: Turn one-way clutch in locking direction and make sure that outer ring does not slip on input shaft.

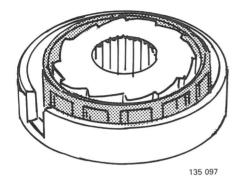
E20



Remove one-way clutch

Use ring 5210. Turn ring clockwise

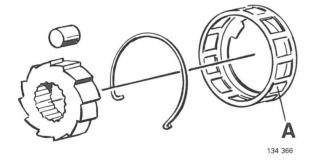
E21



Examine roller cage

Invert ring with one-way clutch in it. Check to see if roller cage is oval. If so, replace with new type, Volvo P/N 1 209 726-7.

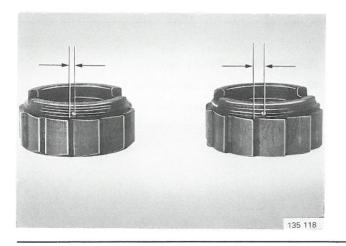
E22



Disassemble one way clutch

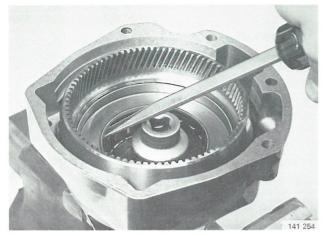
Note Illustrations show an early version of one-way clutch.

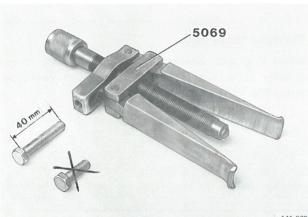
Replace any damaged parts.

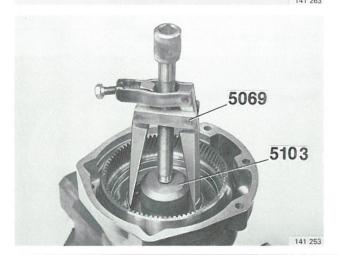


If early type one-way clutch is fitted, replace it with new type: Volvo P/N 1 209 484-3. (Location of lock spring hole is new.) See illustration.

Proceed to operation E26







Operations E 22 to E 25 only refer to Type P.

Disassembling rear housing, Type P, Overdrive

Clamp overdrive rear housing in a vice protected by soft jaws

E23

Pry up oil slinger in two places to install puller 5069.

Place a socket on hub. Use a screwdriver to pry up oil slinger.

E24

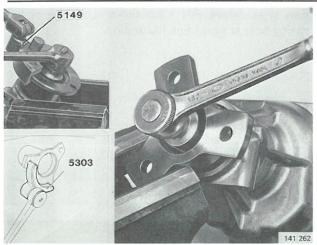
Modification to tool 5069

Replace center bolt with a 40 mm long bolt, threaded along entire length. P/N 998 9709.

E25

Place drift 5103 (group 21 tool) in bottom of housing. Use puller 5069 to draw out oil slinger.

Remove roller cage.



E26

Remove drive flange nut

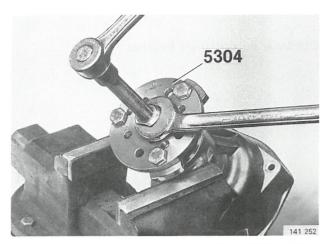
Round drive flange: Use wrench 5149 to hold.

Three-arm drive flange: Clamp drive flange in a vice.

Note: Use wrench 5303 when removing drive flange

from vehicle.

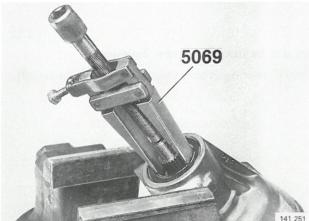




Withdraw drive flange

Use puller 5304 if required.

E28



Remove oil seal with puller 5069.



Press out output shaft

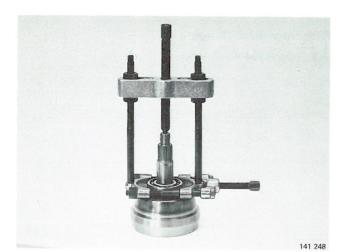
E29

Remove spacer sleeve

E30



(On Type J: speedometer drive gear.)



Withdraw output shaft bearing

E32



Tap out bearing from rear housing
(Only if bearing is to be replaced.) Use brass drift.

F. Examining overdrive

Cleaning and checking

Check:

- that control orifice drilling between relief valve and solenoid is free from dirt. If it is not possible to blow-clean, use a pointed matchstick. Do not attempt to clean the orifice with wire or its calibration may be impaired.
- that groove in front of ring gear in output shaft is thoroughly clean. (Dirt collects here as a result of centrifugal force.) Clean all parts and check carefully for signs of wear, cracks or other damage. Check following carefully:
- that filter is undamaged
- operating pistons for scores or wear
- valves for wear
- all gear wheels and bearings for cracks and wear.

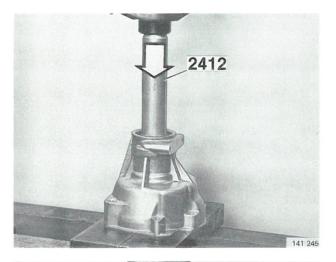
Check:

- that clutch return spring is 55.5 ± 1.5 mm (2·1852 0.060 in) long
- that springs are not misshaped or cracked
- brake ring for cracks, scores, wear etc.
- cone clutch for signs of burning or wear
- solenoid by means of a 12 volt battery and an Ammeter. Power consumption = 1.5-2.0A. Check movement of solenoid plunger.

G. Assembling Type J and Type P overdrives

Special tools: 1845, 2412, 2806, 2834, 2835, 2836, 5149, 5172, 5210, 5308

Use new gaskets, O-rings and seals when assembling overdrive. Observe utmost cleanliness since the hydraulic system is very sensitive to dirt.



Assembling rear housing

G1

Press bearing in rear housing Use drift 2412.



Press on bearing on output shaft Use drift 2412.

G2

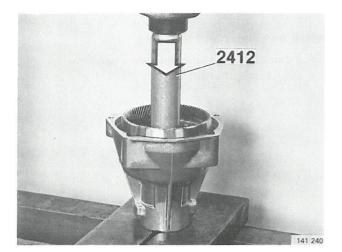
G3

install spacer sleeve on output shaft



(On Type J: speedometer drive gear.)

G4



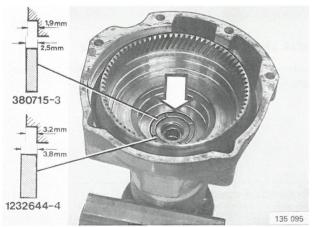
Press output shaft in rear housing Use drift 2412.

G5



Tap oil seal into rear housing Use drift 5308.

Type P: Proceed to operation G13.



Operations G6 to G12 only refer to Type J.

Before installing one-way clutch:

G6

Make sure thrust washer is correctly positioned If thrust washer is replaced, make sure that it is

correctly positioned. It should be 0.6 mm (0.024 in) above edge.

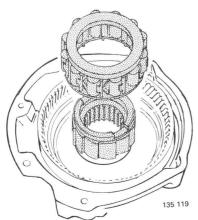
G7

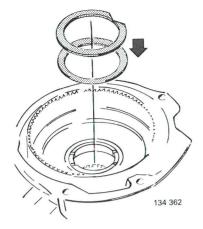
Correct thrust washers:

- Use thickness 2.5 mm (0.1 in), P/N 380 715-3, for early version of output shaft, P/N 380 679-1 and P/N 1 232 105-5.
- Use thickness 3.8 mm (0.15 in), P/N 1 232 644-4, for output shaft P/N 1 232 646-3.

G8

Install one-way clutch hub and roller cage with rollers





Install oil slinger and lock ring

Check that one-way clutch functions correctly.



G9



Install drive flange

Apply locking fluid, P/N 1 161 075-5, to splines. Be careful not to apply to seal.

Use press tool 1845 if required.

G11

Install nut

Round drive flange: use wrench 5149.

Three-arm drive flange: clamp drive flange in a vice.

Torque to 175 Nm (130 ft lb).

G12

Install planetary gear on output shaft

Guide splines into carrier and one-way clutch hub. Use centering drift 2835.



Proceed to operation G 18.

Operations G13 to G17 only apply to Type P.

G13



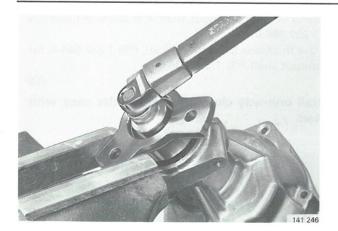
Apply locking compound, P/N 1 161 075-5, to splines. Be careful not to apply to seal. Use press tool **1845** if required.

G14

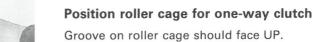
Install nut

Round drive flange: use wrench 5149.

Three-arm drive flange: clamp drive flange in a vice. Torque to 175 Nm (130 ft lb).



G15



Use a drift to tap in oil slinger.



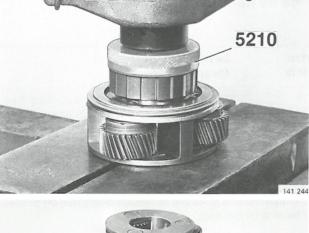
G16

Press one-way clutch hub on to planetary gear carrier

Wipe off splines.

Bevelled edge on hub should face DOWN.

Use ring 5210 when pressing.



G17

Install:

- brass thrust washer
- planetary gear carrier

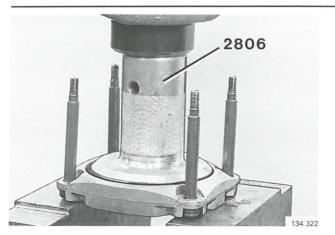


Installing clutch assembly

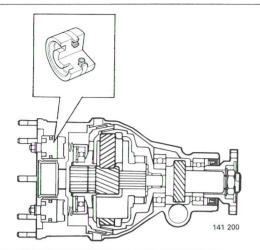
G18

Press in bearing

Use drift 2806. Attach lock ring



Type P: Proceed to operation G 21.



Operations G 19 to G 21 only apply to Type J.

G19

G20

Asbestos-free clutch linings in overdrive Type J for D 24 T

From transmission serial number 1 208 438/107 770, the D24 T is equipped with asbestos-free linings in the overdrive. However, there are some D 24 T models with higher transmission serial numbers which have the old type friction linings, see below.

Engine	Transmission serial number	Overdrive Volvo P/N	Laycock Overdrive No	
D24T	1 208 438/107 770-108 305	1 208 478	115 970	With asbestos-free clutch linings
D24T	1 208 438/108 306-	1 208 478 or	115 970	With asbestos-free clutch linings
		1 208 282	115 925	With old type clutch linings

The asbestos-free material has improved friction properties, which make it possible to reduce overdrive oil pressure to 2.8–3.1 MPa (400–440 psi). The new clutch linings also have a larger area.



380 910-0

1377039-1

When overhauling

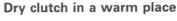
For Turbo vehicles, clutch linings of the asbestos-free type (P/N 1 377 039-1) should be used, unless already used as shown in chart above.

When replacing clutch linings, the brake drum should also be replaced. P/N 380 910-0.

(All Type P overdrives have asbestos-free clutch linings.)

141 604

G21



All moisture must be removed from the friction lining before the clutch is fitted to the front housing. When dry, oil lining with ATF type F or G.

G22



- sun gear
- clutch
- lock rings.

G23

Install:

- clutch assembly
- springs
- gasket between rear housing and brake drum. Make sure gasket is installed correctly.
- brake drum



141 255

Assembling front housing

Prior to assembling, make sure front housing is carefully cleaned. The hydraulic system is very sensitive to dirt.

G24

Lubricate oil pump with ATF before fitting to front housing

Make sure that the groove and bevel on the pump plunger are aligned with the recess for the pressure filter. This prevents knocking noise from pump.

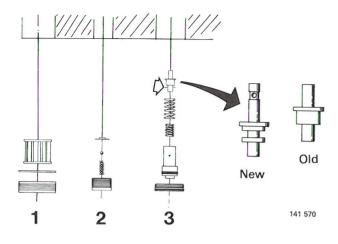
G25

Check non return valve seat for leakage

Blow through the valve to check for leakage. If the leakage is slight place the seat and steel ball on a flat surface and tap the ball with a plastic mallet. Recheck.

If the leakage is large the valve seat is probably too oval and therefore should be replaced. Make sure when fitting the valve that the steel ball is positioned correctly.





Install:

- 1. Oil filter, gasket and plug.
- 2. Seat, ball, spring and plug for check valve. Make sure ball is positioned correctly.
- 3. Relief valve parts. Always use new type if piston is replaced. Install shims, if applicable.

Note: If new clutch linings of asbestos-free type have been installed, no shims should be fitted to the relief valve.

G27



Use plug wrench 2836 and torque to 22 Nm (16 ft lb).

G28



Install strainer and gasket.

Make sure magnet in oil pan is cleaned.

Torque bolts to 10 Nm (7 ft lb).

G29

Position clutch pistons in cylinders

Note: As a running modification during the Spring of 1985, 4 mm longer clutch pistons with a Teflon ring on the outside of the O-ring for improved sealing, have been installed. Pistons with O-rings should be replaced by new type pistons with Teflon ring, P/N 1 377 041-7.

G29

Assemble rear and front housings

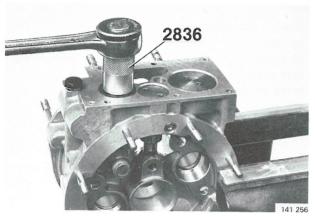
Note: Make sure gasket fitted between brake drum and rear housing is installed.

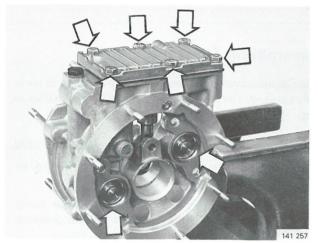
Remove remains of old nylon washers from two upper bolts on rear housing. Install new nylon washers, small end towards rear housing. Torque nuts in stages to 12 Nm (9 ft lb).

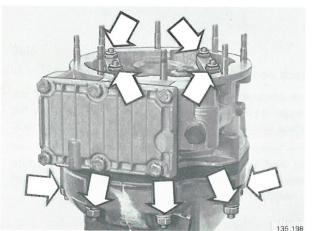
G30

Install bridges

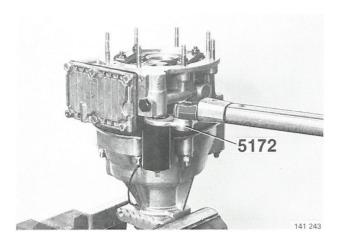
Torque nuts to 10 Nm (7 ft lb).







G31



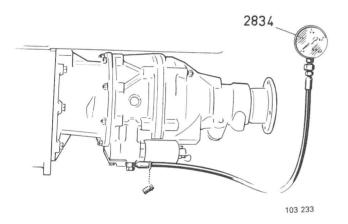
Install solenoid. Attach ground wire.

Use crow-foot wrench 5172.

Torque to 50 Nm (37 ft lb).

H. Testing oil pressure

Special tool: 2834



The oil pressure can be checked when driving on test rollers or highway.

Remove plug or switch below control valve and connect test gauge **2834**.

Drive in 4th gear, overdrive disengaged, speed 70 km/h (45 mph). Pressure should be approx. 0.15 MPa (21 psi).

Engage overdrive. Pressure should increase to:

Type J		
D24T and gasoline Turbo	Rebuilt with asbetos-free clutch linings	3.1-3.4 MPa (440-483 psi)
D24T	Originally with asbestos-free clutch linings (overdrive P/N 115 970)	2.8-3.1 MPa (400-440 psi)
Gasoline Turbo	With old type clutch linings	3.9-4.2 MPa (554-596 psi)
Re- maining	With old type clutch linings	3.7-4.0 MPa (525-568 psi)
Type P		
All		2.8–3.1 MPa (400–440 psi)

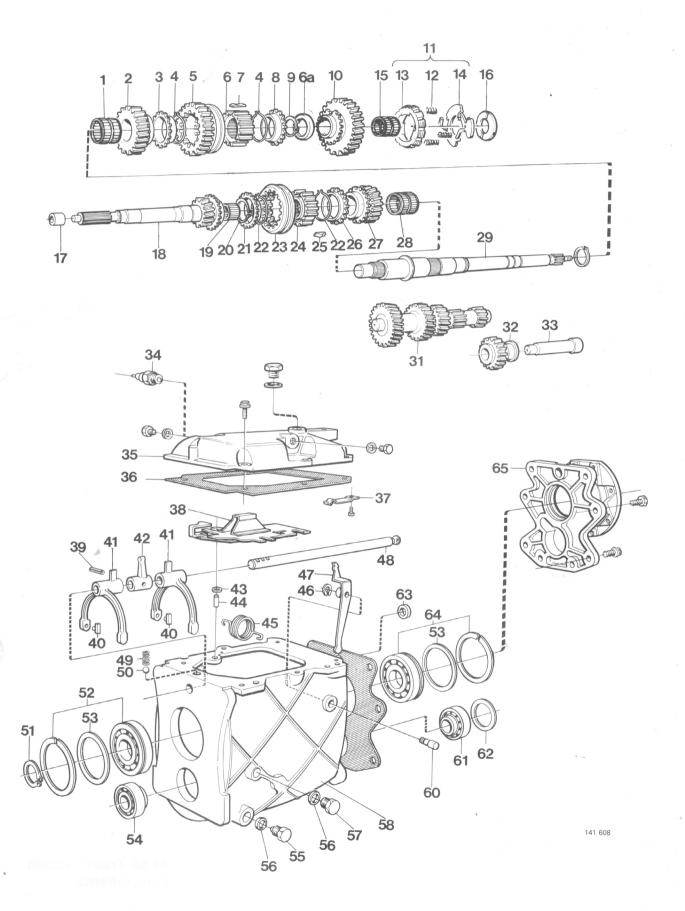
Disengage overdrive and check time for pressure reduction to 0.15 MPa (21 psi).

Time must not exceed 3 seconds.

M 46 Transmission components

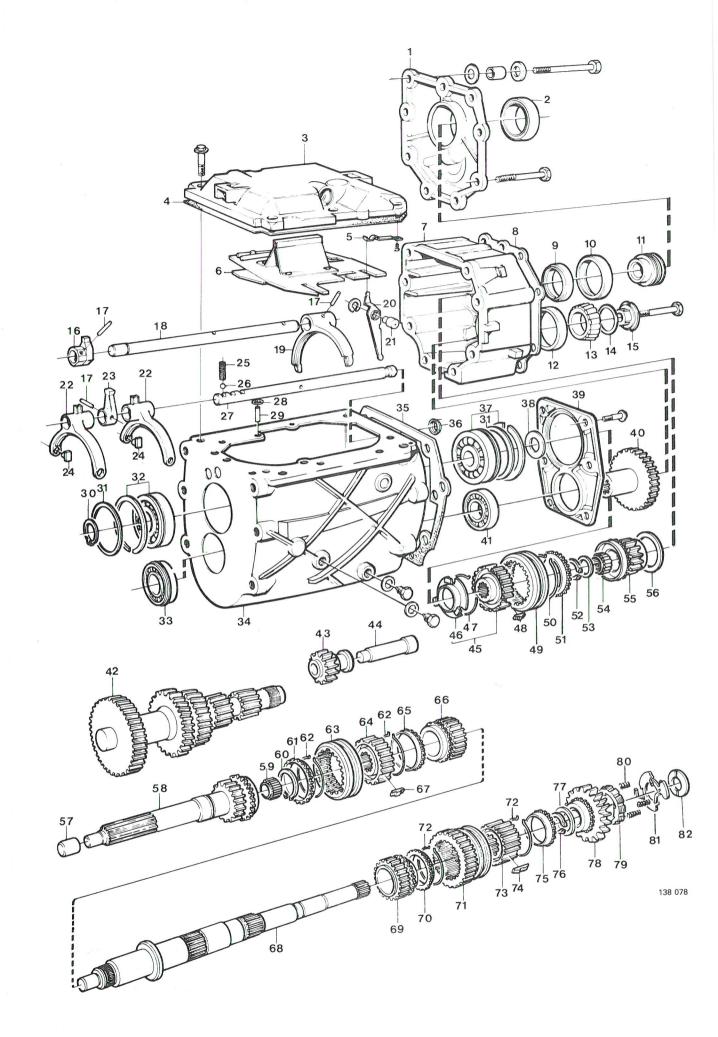
1	Needle bearing	19	Spring			
	2nd gear wheel		Interlocking ball			
	Synchronizer ring		Lock ring			
	Spring		Ball bearing			
	Operating sleeve		Shim, thicknesses	P/N	mm	in
		55	Smin, thicknesses	3292838-4	0.25	0.010
	Synchronizer hub Washer			948008-8	0.25	0.010
				948009-6		0.024
	Sliding key ("dog")			948010-4	0.75 0.90	0.030
	Synchronizer ring			948011-2	1.00	0.036
	Lock ring			340011-2	1.00	0.040
	1st gear wheel					
	Damper	_				
	Spring		Roller bearing			
	Brake cone		Magnetic debris plu	ıg		
	Drive flange		Gasket			
	Needle bearing		7 Plug			
16	Thrust washer (if not equipp-		3 Transmission housi	ing		
	ed with damper)		9 Gasket			
	Sleeve) Stud shaft			
	Input shaft		Roller bearing			
	Needle bearing	62	2 Shim, thicknesses	P/N	mm	in
	Lock ring			949048-3	0.05	0.002
	Synchronizer ring			948298-5	0.10	0.004
	Spring			948299-3	0.15	0.006
	Operating sleeve			948300-9	0.35	0.014
	Synchronizer hub			948301-7	0.50	0.020
	Sliding key			948302-5	0.70	0.028
	Synchronizer ring			948303-3	1.00	0.040
27	3rd gear wheel					
	Needle bearing					
	Main shaft	63	Seal			
30	Lock ring	64	Ball bearing			
31	Intermediate shaft ("countershaft")	65	Intermediate housin	g		
32	Reverse gear wheel					
	Stud shaft					
34	Overdrive switch					
35	Transmission (top) cover					
36	Gasket					
37	Spring					
38	Selector plate					
39	Pin					
40	Engaging lug					
41	Shift fork					
42	Gear selector					
43	Washer					
44	Guide pin					
45	Spring					
46	Lock ring					

46 Lock ring 47 Reverse gear selector 48 Selector shaft



M 47 Transmission components

1 Rear end cover 2 Seal 3 Top cover 4 Gasket 5 Spring 6 Selector plate 7 5th gear housing 8 Gasket 9 Roller bearing 10 Bearing outer race 11 Speedometer drive gear 12 Bearing outer race 13 Bearing inner race 14 Shim, thicknesses: 15 Washer 16 Gear selector 17 Pin 18 Selector shaft 19 Shift fork 20 Reverse gear selector 21 Stud shaft 22 Shift fork 23 Gear selector 24 Engaging lug 25 Spring 26 Interlocking ball 27 Selector shaft 28 Sliding washer 29 Guide pin 30 Lock ring	P/N 3294334-2 3294335-9 3294336-7 3204069-3 3204070-1	mm 0.10 0.15 0.25 0.55 0.75	in 0.004 0.006 0.010 0.022 0.030	39 Bearing holder 40 Drive gear 41 Roller bearing 42 Intermediate shaft 43 Reverse gear wheel 44 Stud shaft 45 Synchronizer hub 46 Drive flange 47 Spring 48 Sliding key ("dog") 49 Operating sleeve 50 Spring 51 Synchronizer ring 52 Lock ring 53 Spacer 54 Needle bearing 55 5th gear wheel 56 Spacer 57 Sleeve 58 Input shaft 59 Needle bearing 60 Lock ring 61 Synchronizer ring 62 Spring 63 Operating sleeve 64 Synchronizer ring 65 Synchronizer ring 66 3rd gear wheel 67 Sliding key 68 Main shaft 69 2nd gear wheel 70 Synchronizer ring 71 Operating sleeve 72 Spring 73 Synchronizer hub 74 Sliding key 75 Synchronizer ring
31 Shim, thicknesses:	P/N	mm	in	76 Lock ring
	3292838-4 948008-4	0.25 0.60	0.010 0.024	77 Washer 78 1st gear wheel
	948009-6	0.75	0.030	79 Damper cone
	948010-4	0.90	0.036	80 Spring
	948011-2	1.00	0.040	81 Drive flange
32 Ball bearing 33 Roller bearing 34 Transmission housing 35 Gasket 36 Seal 37 Ball bearing				82 Thrust washer (if not equipped with damper)
38 Shim, thicknesses	P/N	mm	in	
	34615-5	0.10	0.004	
	120116-9	0.15	0.006	
	34614-8	0.35	0.014	
	947120-2	0.50	0.020	



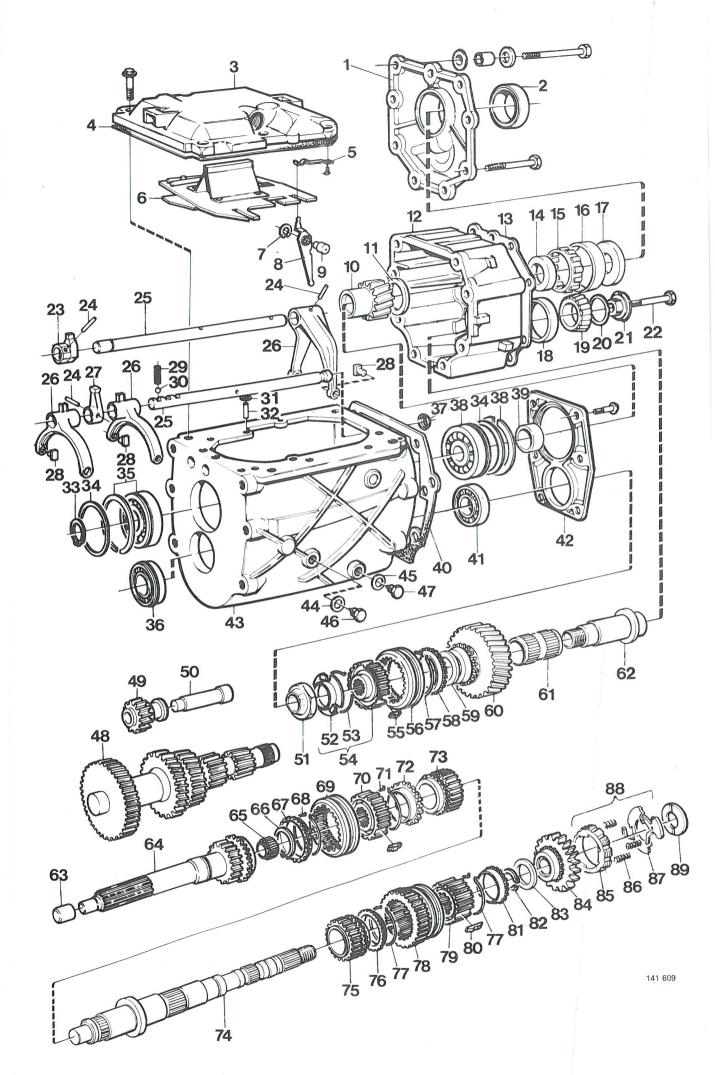
M 47 II Transmission components

88 Damper

damper)

89 Thrust washer (if not equipped with

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Rear end cover Seal Top cover Gasket Spring Selector plate Lock ring Reverse gear selector Stud shaft 5th gear wheel Washer Rear housing Gasket Bearing outer race Roller bearing Bearing inner race Thrust washer Bearing outer race Bearing inner race Shim,	Date		:-	40 Gasket 41 Roller bearing 42 Bearing holder 43 Transmission housing 44 Gasket 45 Seal 46 Plug 47 Magnetic debris plug 48 Intermediate shaft 49 Reverse gear wheel 50 Stud shaft 51 Nut 52 Washer 53 Spring 54 Synchronizer ring 55 Sliding key ("dog") 56 Operating sleeve 57 Spring 58 Synchronizer ring 59 Washer
	thicknesses:	P/N 3294334-2	mm 0.10	in 0.004	60 Gear wheel61 Needle bearing
		3294335-9	0.15	0.006	62 Shaft
		3294336-7	0.25	0.010	63 Sleeve
		3204069-3	0.55	0.022	64 Input shaft
		3204070-1	0.75	0.030	65 Needle bearing
					66 Lock ring
					67 Synchronizer ring
21	Washer				68 Spring
	Bolt				69 Operating sleeve
23	Gear selector				70 Synchronizer hub
24	Pin				71 Spring
25	Selector shaft				72 Synchronizer ring 73 3rd gear wheel
26	Shift fork				74 Main shaft
27	Gear selector				75 2nd gear wheel
	B Engaging lug				76 Synchronizer ring
	Spring				77 Spring
	Interlocking ball				78 Operating sleeve
	Washer				79 Synchronizer hub
	2 Guide pin				80 Sliding key
	Lock ring Shim,	P/N	mm	in	81 Synchronizer ring
34	thicknesses:	948008-8	0.60	0.024	82 Lock ring
	tillokilo303.	948009-6	0.75	0.030	83 Washer
		948010-4	0.90	0.036	84 1st gear wheel
		948011-2	1.00	0.040	85 Brake cone
					86 Spring
					87 Drive flange



³⁵ Ball bearing 36 Roller bearing 37 Seal

³⁸ Ball bearing 39 Spacer

Components

Type J Overdrive components

- 1 Bridge
- 2 Clutch piston
- 3 O-ring
- 4 Pin
- 5 Guide pin 6 Pump link
- 7 Relief valve
- 8 Spring
- 9 Ball
- 10 Front housing
- 11 Spring
- 12 Lock ring
- 13 Clutch bearing
- 14 Bearing holder
- 15 Lock ring 16 Oil filter
- 17 Washer
- 18 Plug
- 19 Pump piston
- 20 O-ring
- 21 Pump cylinder
- 22 Seat
- 23 Ball
- 24 Spring
- 25 Plug
- 26 O-ring
- 27 O-ring
- 28 O-ring 29 Cylinder
- 30 Piston

34 Plug 35 O-ring 36 Seal 37 Plug 38 O-ring

39 Seal

41 Gasket 42 Brake drum 43 Gasket 44 Lock ring 45 Clutch

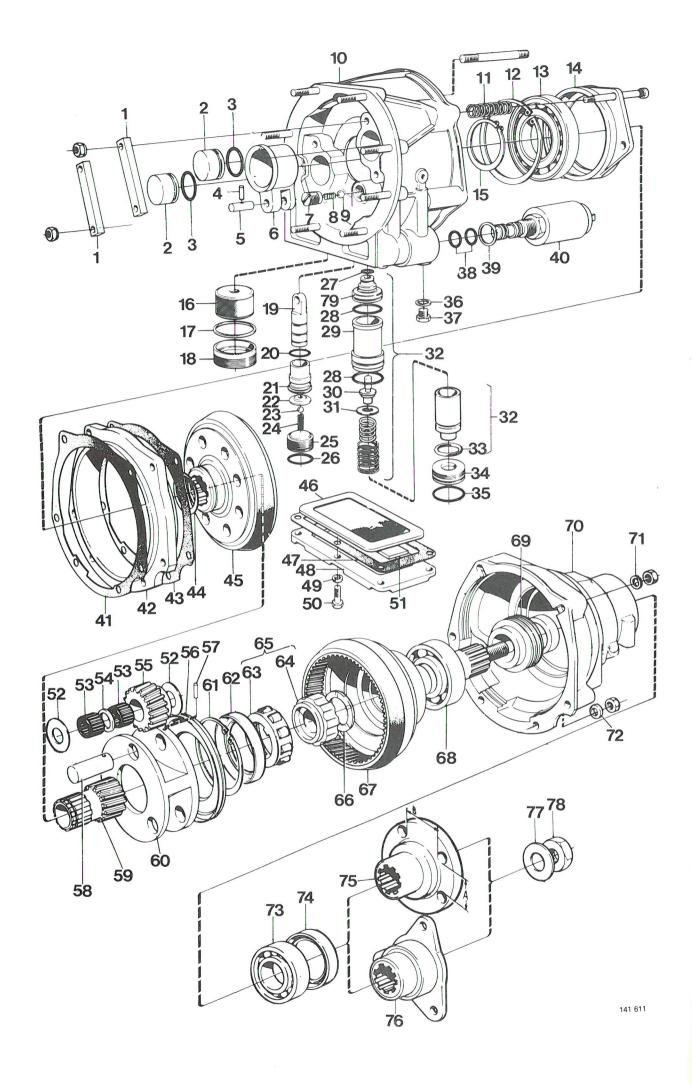
40 Solenoid valve

32 Relief valve assembly 33 O-ring

31 Pressure adjusting shim, thicknesses:

P/N	mm	in
1209450-4	0.05	0.0020
1209451-2	0.13	0.0052
1209452-0	0.25	0.0100
1209453-8	0.76	0.0300

- 46 Strainer 47 Gasket
- 48 Oil pan
- 49 Spring washer
- 50 Bolt
- 51 Debris magnet
- 52 Thrust washer 53 Needle bearing
- 54 Spacer washer
- 55 Planetary gear wheel
- 56 Oil slinger
- 57 Lock pin
- 58 Shaft
- 59 Sun gear
- 60 Planetary gear carrier
- 61 Lock ring
- 62 Race
- 63 Roller cage
- 64 One-way clutch hub
- 65 One-way clutch
- 66 Thrust washer
- 67 Output shaft
- 68 Ball bearing
- 69 Speedometer drive gear
- 70 Rear housing
- 71 Spring washer
- 72 Seal 73 Ball bearing
- 74 Seal
- 75 Drive flange, round
- 76 Drive flange, three-armed
- 77 Washer
- 78 Nut
- 79 Seat



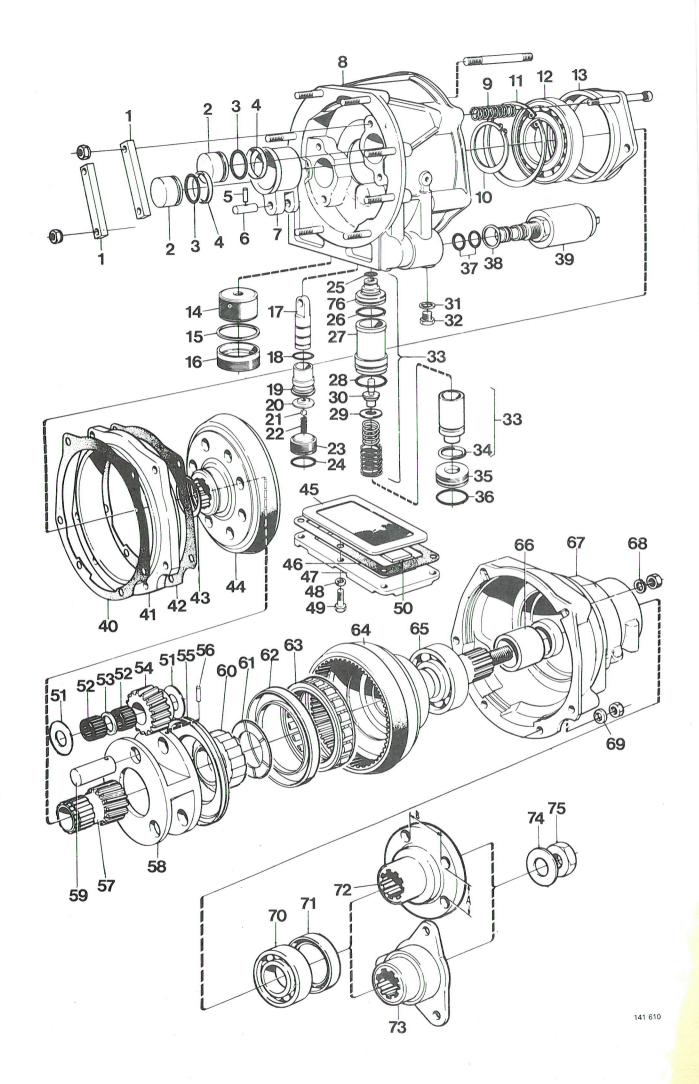
Type P Overdrive components

- 1 Bridge
- 2 Clutch piston 3 O-ring
- 4 Teflon ring
- 5 Pin
- 6 Guide pin
- 7 Pump link 8 Front housing
- 9 Spring
- 10 Lock ring
- 11 Lock ring
- 12 Clutch bearing
- 13 Bearing holder
- 14 Oil filter
- 15 Washer
- 16 Plug
- 17 Pump piston
- 18 O-ring
- 19 Cylinder
- 20 Seat
- 21 Ball 22 Spring
- 23 Plug
- 24 O-ring 25 O-ring
- 26 O-ring
- 27 Cylinder
- 28 Pressure adjusting shim, thicknesses:

Jacking Cilini,		
P/N	mm	in
1209450-4	0.05	0.0020
1209451-2	0.13	0.0052
1209452-0	0.25	0.0100
1209453-8	0.76	0.0300

- 30 Piston
- 31 Seal
- 32 Plug 33 Relief valve assembly
- 34 O-ring
- 35 Plug
- 36 O-ring
- 37 O-ring
- 38 Seal
- 39 Solenoid valve 40 Gasket
- 41 Brake drum
- 42 Gasket
- 43 Lock ring
- 44 Clutch

- 45 Strainer
- 46 Gasket
- 47 Oil pan
- 48 Spring washer
- 49 Bolt
- 50 Debris magnet
- 51 Thrust washer
- 52 Needle bearing
- 53 Spacer
- 54 Planetary gear wheel
- 55 Oil slinger
- 56 Locking pin
- 57 Sun gear
- 58 Planetary gear carrier 59 Shaft
- 60 One-way clutch hub
- 61 Thrust washer 62 Race
- 63 Roller cage
- 64 Output shaft
- 65 Ball bearing
- 66 Spacer 67 Rear housing
- 68 Spring washer
- 69 Seal
- 70 Ball bearing
- 71 Seal
- 72 Drive flange, round
- 73 Drive flange, three-armed 74 Washer
- 75 Nut
- 76 Seat



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BACKGGGT

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